

n2nc
0.1

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Contents

1	Nat 2 Nat Connector Project	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Compiling	1
1.3	Testing	2
2	Namespace Index	5
2.1	Namespace List	5
3	Class Index	7
3.1	Class Hierarchy	7
4	Class Index	9
4.1	Class List	9
5	Namespace Documentation	11
5.1	n2nc Namespace Reference	11
5.2	n2nc::net Namespace Reference	14
5.3	n2nc::sync Namespace Reference	16
5.4	n2nc::system Namespace Reference	17
6	Class Documentation	19
6.1	n2nc::ClientInfo Class Reference	19
6.2	n2nc::Configuration Class Reference	22
6.3	n2nc::ConfigurationCtx Class Reference	24
6.4	n2nc::ConfigurationOpt Class Reference	26
6.5	n2nc::Credential Class Reference	28
6.6	n2nc::Direct_Traversal Class Reference	29
6.7	n2nc::Filter Class Reference	31
6.8	n2nc::Filter_dummy Class Reference	37
6.9	n2nc::FilterAdapter Class Reference	40

6.10	n2nc::FilterBlowFish Class Reference	43
6.11	n2nc::FilterBZ2 Class Reference	47
6.12	n2nc::FilterLZO Class Reference	50
6.13	n2nc::net::Address Class Reference	53
6.14	n2nc::net::Host Class Reference	56
6.15	n2nc::net::IP4Address Class Reference	57
6.16	n2nc::net::IP6Address Class Reference	59
6.17	n2nc::net::RawSocket Class Reference	61
6.18	n2nc::net::Resolver Class Reference	64
6.19	n2nc::net::Socket Class Reference	66
6.20	n2nc::net::SocketAddress Class Reference	72
6.21	n2nc::net::SocketEvents Class Reference	73
6.22	n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler Class Reference	75
6.23	n2nc::net::TcpSocket Class Reference	80
6.24	n2nc::net::UdpSocket Class Reference	83
6.25	n2nc::net::UnixAddress Class Reference	86
6.26	n2nc::Network Class Reference	87
6.27	n2nc::NetworkChannel Class Reference	89
6.28	n2nc::PacketManager Class Reference	90
6.29	n2nc::Relay_Traversal Class Reference	94
6.30	n2nc::security::BlowFish Class Reference	96
6.31	n2nc::security::Rsa Class Reference	98
6.32	n2nc::Server Class Reference	99
6.33	n2nc::sync::Condition Class Reference	103
6.34	n2nc::sync::InlineThread Class Reference	105
6.35	n2nc::sync::MainThread Class Reference	108
6.36	n2nc::sync::Mutex Class Reference	110
6.37	n2nc::sync::Semaphore Class Reference	111
6.38	n2nc::sync::Thread Class Reference	112
6.39	n2nc::system::Logger Class Reference	117
6.40	n2nc::system::Logger::endl_flush_t Class Reference	120
6.41	n2nc::system::Logger::flush_t Class Reference	121
6.42	n2nc::TrackerClient Class Reference	122
6.43	n2nc::TrackerServer Class Reference	124
6.44	n2nc::Traversal Class Reference	125
6.45	n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal Class Reference	127

6.46	n2nc::Upnp_Traversal Class Reference	129
6.47	n2nc::utils::args::Argument Class Reference	131
6.48	n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper Class Reference	133
6.49	n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument Class Reference	135
6.50	n2nc::utils::SharedOptions Class Reference	138
6.51	ThreadTest Class Reference	139
7	Example Documentation	143
7.1	argument_ex.cpp	143
7.2	configuration_ex.cpp	145
7.3	filter_ex.cpp	146
7.4	socket_ex.cpp	147
7.5	threads_ex.cpp	148

Chapter 1

Nat 2 Nat Connector Project

1.1 Introduction

The [n2nc](#) project aims to connect 2 hosts behind different NAT gateways together using standard streams or vdeplug library.

The architecture is server-client on which the client works in 2 modes: active and passive, the active client wants to connect to the passive endpoint and the passive client expects a connection request by active client. Each client (passive and active) first registers itself to the server by sending a couple of data: the ID of the client (that simply is a substring of md5sum of the own RSA public key) and a port number on which the client binds a socket for transport communication.

Once both clients are registered, the active client sends a message to the passive client through the server which acts as a message bouncer, this message tells the wish of connect; the passive peer receives the message and then asks the server which service port has registered the active client. At this point each client sends to the other garbage UDP datagram asynchronously, this way each NAT gateway binds a mapping so that the connection can forward in both senses from/to each client. This method is called UDP Hole Punching. When each client sees the datagram arrives, the active client generates a key of 128 bit length to identify the session and sends it to their other party in a secured RSA message. The ability of sending secured messages are guaranteed by the RSA cipher family where each client ID associates a unique RSA public key. Secured messages are encrypted using the public key of the other party.

The [n2nc](#) has the so-called filter module extension, which works in this way:

The service data (datagrams) is processed in a chain of filters that one at a time does datagram inspection and/or edit, at this time I write this document, are implemented 4 filters: dummy filter that does nothing, LZO filter that acts as LZO link compression, BZ2 link compressor, and the last, BlowFish filter cipher module which uses the previously generated and shared session key.

1.2 Compiling

Simply execute:

```
./configure
```

```
make
```

```
make install #(optional)
```

There are a couple of dependencies to satisfy. [n2nc](#) needs the libssl header (libssl-dev on debian) and bzip2

headers (libbz2-dev).

1.3 Testing

On each side(clients passive/active) create a file in `~/n2nc/loadfilters` and put the filename of filter you want to load on each line:

e.g.

```
cat ~/n2nc/loadfilters
```

```
libbz2filter
```

```
libbfilter
```

in this case, libz2filter will act as link compressor, then the compressed data will be processed by blowfish crypto module. straightforwardly the data's coming path will traverses these filters in reverse order.

Now it's time to generate a rsa key pair with the script "n2nc_newrsa.sh", both public and private keys will be generated to keyring directory (`~/n2nc/keyring`), the created keys should have a filename starting with a 4 digit hexadecimal number, this is the own peer's ID. Now share the public key between the 2 clients through an arbitrary secure way you mind.

1.3.1 On the server side:

```
#./server -p 5555 -bindip 0.0.0.0
```

1.3.2 On the passive client:

```
#./n2nc -p -saddr n2ncservice.org -bindip 192.168.0.55 -myid 0x245e -filterdir filters/.libs/
```

1.3.3 On the active client:

```
#./n2nc -saddr n2ncservice.org -bindip 192.168.1.4 -myid 0x0ad9 -otherid 0x245e -filterdir filters/.libs/
```

-saddr is the server hostname or ip

-bindip is the IP to bind for udp service communication (should be the address for which there is the default gateway)

-myid is my ID (first 4 digit of my rsa public key's filename)

-otherid the ID of the other party

-filterdir is the direcrory where plugins modules are located

1.3.4 VDEPLUG BUILTIN MODE

Simply add the "-vdesock path.to.vde_switchctl.dir" paramaeter and [n2nc](#) will connect to that switch.

e.g.:

1.3.5 On the passive client:

```
#./n2nc -p -saddr n2ncservice.org -bindip 192.168.0.55 -myid 0x245e -filterdir filters/.libs/ -vdesock /tmp/vde.ctl/
```

1.3.6 On the active client:

```
#./n2nc -saddr n2ncservice.org -bindip 192.168.1.4 -myid 0x0ad9 -otherid 0x245e -filterdir filters/.libs/ -vdesock /tmp/vde.ctl/
```

PLease use the sourceforge system to track bugs/wishes and so on.

Chapter 2

Namespace Index

2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

n2nc (Default project namespace)	11
n2nc::net (Networking related classes)	14
n2nc::sync (Synchronization related classes)	16
n2nc::system (System related classes)	17

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

n2nc::ClientInfo	19
n2nc::Configuration	22
n2nc::ConfigurationCtx	24
n2nc::ConfigurationOpt	26
n2nc::Credential	28
n2nc::Filter	31
n2nc::Filter_dummy	37
n2nc::FilterBlowFish	43
n2nc::FilterBZ2	47
n2nc::FilterLZO	50
n2nc::net::Address	53
n2nc::net::IP4Address	57
n2nc::net::IP6Address	59
n2nc::net::UnixAddress	86
n2nc::net::Host	56
n2nc::net::Resolver	64
n2nc::net::Socket	66
n2nc::FilterAdapter	40
n2nc::net::RawSocket	61
n2nc::net::TcpSocket	80
n2nc::net::UdpSocket	83
n2nc::PacketManager	90
n2nc::net::SocketAddress	72
n2nc::net::SocketEvents	73
n2nc::Server	99
n2nc::Network	87
n2nc::NetworkChannel	89
n2nc::security::BlowFish	96
n2nc::security::Rsa	98
n2nc::sync::Condition	103
n2nc::sync::Mutex	110
n2nc::sync::Semaphore	111

n2nc::sync::Thread	112
n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler	75
n2nc::sync::InlineThread	105
n2nc::sync::MainThread	108
ThreadTest	139
n2nc::system::Logger	117
n2nc::system::Logger::endl_flush_t	120
n2nc::system::Logger::flush_t	121
n2nc::TrackerClient	122
n2nc::TrackerServer	124
n2nc::Traversal	125
n2nc::Direct_Traversal	29
n2nc::Relay_Traversal	94
n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal	127
n2nc::Upnp_Traversal	129
n2nc::utils::args::Argument	131
n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper	133
n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument	135
n2nc::utils::SharedOptions	138

Chapter 4

Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

n2nc::ClientInfo	19
n2nc::Configuration (Class to provides configuration handler and storage. This class is a ConfigurationCtx container)	22
n2nc::ConfigurationCtx (Class to provides configuration context. A context is ConfigurationOpt container)	24
n2nc::ConfigurationOpt (Class to provides configuration option pair)	26
n2nc::Credential (This class provides the storage for information about peer/user credential) . .	28
n2nc::Direct_Traversal (This class implements direct traversal(dummy))	29
n2nc::Filter (Base class for plugin-based traffic filter)	31
n2nc::Filter_dummy (Dummy transport filter which does NOTHING)	37
n2nc::FilterAdapter (This class provides the filter chain to be applied to a Socket)	40
n2nc::FilterBlowFish	43
n2nc::FilterBZ2	47
n2nc::FilterLZO	50
n2nc::net::Address (Provides the abstraction to implements various address family addresses) .	53
n2nc::net::Host	56
n2nc::net::IP4Address (Provides the IP version 4 address abstraction)	57
n2nc::net::IP6Address (Provides the IP version 6 address abstraction)	59
n2nc::net::RawSocket (Raw socket implementation)	61
n2nc::net::Resolver (This class provides various utilities to help about dns name resolver) . . .	64
n2nc::net::Socket (The socket abstaction class)	66
n2nc::net::SocketAddress (Socket address base class (similar to <code>sockaddr_storage</code>))	72
n2nc::net::SocketEvents (Socket events to avoid explicits callbacks)	73
n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler (Provides asynchronous socket managment. this class provides a method to handle all events generated by Socket . Basically it starts a new thread which poll on any Socket by using <code>select()</code> , it generates a callback event defined in SocketEvents interface. This way avoid the plenty use of <code>select()</code> and move programmer to a event-based socket management)	75
n2nc::net::TcpSocket (Tcp Socket implementation)	80
n2nc::net::UdpSocket (Udp Socket implementation)	83
n2nc::net::UnixAddress (Unix Address family(AF_UNIX) abstaction)	86
n2nc::Network (This class represents a network)	87
n2nc::NetworkChannel (This class represents the communication channel between 2 networks) .	89

n2nc::PacketManager	90
n2nc::Relay_Traversal (This class provides the implementation of tracker's relay/bouncer) . . .	94
n2nc::security::BlowFish	96
n2nc::security::Rsa	98
n2nc::Server	99
n2nc::sync::Condition (Conditional variable implementation)	103
n2nc::sync::InlineThread (C-Style threading model)	105
n2nc::sync::MainThread (Workaround to emulate the main thread. Do not use this)	108
n2nc::sync::Mutex (Mutex implementation)	110
n2nc::sync::Semaphore (This class implements the semaphore paradigm)	111
n2nc::sync::Thread (Base Threads interface)	112
n2nc::system::Logger (Provides a thread-safe and reentrant logging facility)	117
n2nc::system::Logger::endl_flush_t	120
n2nc::system::Logger::flush_t	121
n2nc::TrackerClient (This class provides the code to connect and exchange commands to and from a TrackerServer)	122
n2nc::TrackerServer (This class provides the server tracker implementation)	124
n2nc::Traversal (This class provides the base interface to transport NAT traversal procedures) .	125
n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal (This class provides Udp Hole Punching NAT traversal method)	127
n2nc::Upnp_Traversal (This class provides the UPNP implementation)	129
n2nc::utils::args::Argument (This class represent a already istanciaded argument)	131
n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper (This class provides a helper/utility to handle command line argumets)	133
n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument (This class represents a expected argument)	135
n2nc::utils::SharedOptions	138
ThreadTest	139

Chapter 5

Namespace Documentation

5.1 n2nc Namespace Reference

Default project namespace.

Classes

- class [ClientInfo](#)
- class [ConfigurationOpt](#)
Class to provides configuration option pair.
- class [ConfigurationCtx](#)
Class to provides configuration context. A context is [ConfigurationOpt](#) container.
- class [Configuration](#)
Class to provides configuration handler and storage. This class is a [ConfigurationCtx](#) container.
- class [Credential](#)
This class provides the storage for information about peer/user credential.
- class [Direct_Traversal](#)
This class implements direct traversal(dummy).
- class [Filter](#)
Base class for plugin-based traffic filter.
- class [FilterAdapter](#)
This class provides the filter chain to be applied to a Socket.
- class [Filter_dummy](#)
Dummy transport filter which does NOTHING.
- class [FilterBlowFish](#)
- class [FilterBZ2](#)
- class [FilterLZO](#)

- struct **myconf_t**

- class [Network](#)

This class represents a network.

- class [NetworkChannel](#)

This class represents the communication channel between 2 networks.

- class [PacketManager](#)

- class [Relay_Traversal](#)

This class provides the implementation of tracker's relay/bouncer.

- class [Server](#)

- class [TrackerClient](#)

This class provides the code to connect and exchange commands to and from a [TrackerServer](#).

- class [TrackerServer](#)

This class provides the server tracker implementation.

- class [Traversal](#)

This class provides the base interface to transport NAT traversal procedures.

- class [UdpHolePunching_Traversal](#)

This class provides Udp Hole Punching NAT traversal method.

- class [Upnp_Traversal](#)

This class provides the UPNP implementation.

Namespaces

- namespace [net](#)

Networking related classes.

- namespace [sync](#)

Synchronization related classes.

- namespace [system](#)

System related classes.

Functions

- [Filter](#) * **get_istance** ()
- int **free_istance** ([Filter](#) *filter)
- int **stdoutAttach** ([net::Socket](#) *srv_sock, [FilterAdapter](#) &fa)
- int **vdeAttach** ([net::Socket](#) *srv_sock, [FilterAdapter](#) &fa)
- int **loadArgsHelper** (int argc, char **argv)
- int **passivemode** ([net::Socket](#) *ctl_sock, [net::Socket](#) &srv_sock, [FilterAdapter](#) &fa)
- int **activemode** ([net::Socket](#) *ctl_sock, [net::Socket](#) &srv_sock, [FilterAdapter](#) &fa)

- int **punching** ([net::Socket](#) &srv_sock)
- Server::packet * **sendMSG** ([net::Socket](#) *ctl_sock, Server::server_command cmd)
- Server::packet * **awaitMSG** ([net::Socket](#) *ctl_sock, Server::server_command cmd, Server::packet *recvpk)

Variables

- struct myconf_t **myconf**

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Default project namespace.

[n2nc](#) namespace description.

5.2 n2nc::net Namespace Reference

Networking related classes.

Classes

- class [Address](#)
Provides the abstraction to implements various address family addresses.
- class [Host](#)
- class [IP4Address](#)
Provides the IP version 4 address abstraction.
- class [IP6Address](#)
Provides the IP version 6 address abstraction.
- class [RawSocket](#)
Raw socket implementation.
- class [Resolver](#)
This class provides various utilities to help about dns name resolver.
- class [Socket](#)
The socket abstaction class.
- class [SocketAddress](#)
socket address base class (similar to sockaddr_storage)
- class [SocketEvents](#)
[Socket](#) events to avoid explicits callbacks.
- class [SocketEventsHandler](#)
Provides asynchronous socket managment. this class provides a method to handle all events generated by [Socket](#). Basically it starts a new thread which poll on any [Socket](#) by using `select()`, it generates a callback event defined in [SocketEvents](#) interface. This way avoid the plenty use of `select()` and move programmer to a event-based socket management.
- class [TcpSocket](#)
Tcp [Socket](#) implementation.
- class [UdpSocket](#)
Udp [Socket](#) implementation.
- class [UnixAddress](#)
Unix [Address](#) family(AF_UNIX) abstaction.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Networking related classes.

[n2nc::net](#) namespace description.

5.3 n2nc::sync Namespace Reference

Synchronization related classes.

Classes

- class [Condition](#)
Conditional variable implementation.
- class [Mutex](#)
Mutex implementation.
- class [Semaphore](#)
This class implements the semaphore paradigm.
- class [Thread](#)
Base Threads interface.
- class [MainThread](#)
Workaround to emulate the main thread. Do not use this.
- class [InlineThread](#)
C-Style threading model.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Synchronization related classes.

[n2nc::sync](#) namespace description.

5.4 n2nc::system Namespace Reference

System related classes.

Classes

- class [Logger](#)
Provides a thread-safe and reentrant logging facility.

Functions

- void **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, [Logger::endl_flush_t](#) dummy)
- void **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, [Logger::flush_t](#) dummy)

5.4.1 Detailed Description

System related classes.

[n2nc::system](#) namespace description.

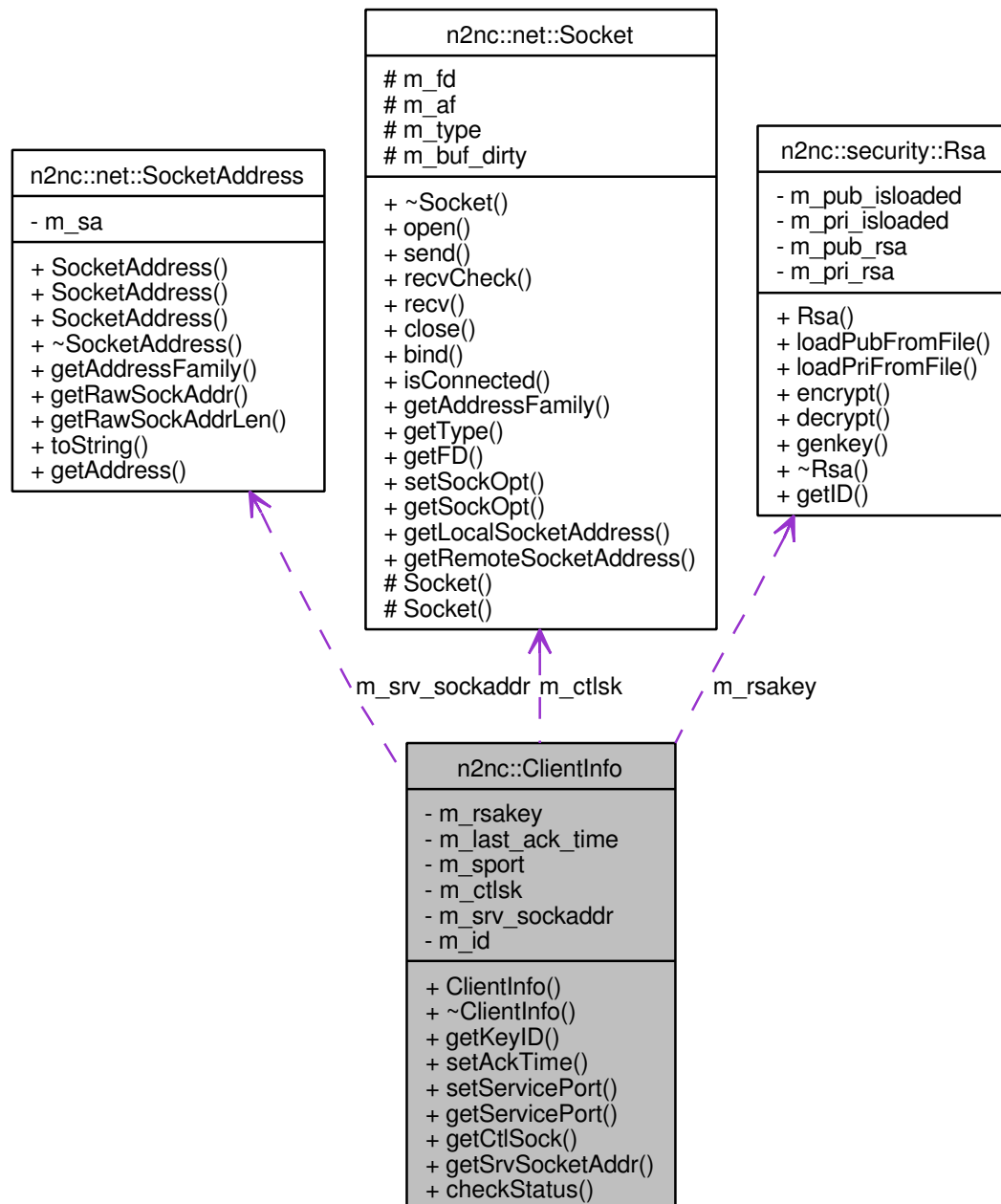
Chapter 6

Class Documentation

6.1 n2nc::ClientInfo Class Reference

```
#include <clientinfo.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for `n2nc::ClientInfo`:



Public Types

- `typedef u_int32_t ClientID`

Public Member Functions

- `ClientInfo` (`ClientID` id, `net::Socket` *sk)
- `ClientID` `getKeyID` ()

- time_t [setAckTime](#) ()
- int [setServicePort](#) (uint16_t port)
- uint16_t [getServicePort](#) ()
- [net::Socket](#) * [getCtlSock](#) ()
- [net::SocketAddress](#) * [getSrvSocketAddr](#) ()
- bool [checkStatus](#) ()

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 19 of file clientinfo.h.

6.1.2 Member Function Documentation

6.1.2.1 time_t n2nc::ClientInfo::setAckTime ()

Refresh the ack timestamp

Definition at line 22 of file clientinfo.cpp.

6.1.2.2 bool n2nc::ClientInfo::checkStatus ()

Returns:

true if the client is currently online, false if the client timeout is expired

Definition at line 26 of file clientinfo.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- clientinfo.h
- clientinfo.cpp

6.2 n2nc::Configuration Class Reference

Class to provides configuration handler and storage. This class is a [ConfigurationCtx](#) container.

```
#include <configuration.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- `std::string toString ()`
- `bool fromString (std::string &str)`
- `bool addContext (const ConfigurationCtx &ctx)`
- `bool delContext (ConfigurationCtx &ctx)`
- `ConfigurationCtx & getCtx (std::string ctxname)`
- `ConfigurationCtx & operator[] (std::string ctxname)`

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Class to provides configuration handler and storage. This class is a [ConfigurationCtx](#) container.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[configuration_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 69 of file [configuration.h](#).

6.2.2 Member Function Documentation

6.2.2.1 std::string n2nc::Configuration::toString ()

To string.

Returns:

A string containing all contexts and their options

6.2.2.2 bool n2nc::Configuration::fromString (std::string & str)

Loads configuration from string

6.2.2.3 bool n2nc::Configuration::addContext (const ConfigurationCtx & ctx)

Adds a Context

Examples:

[configuration_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 54 of file [configuration.cpp](#).

6.2.2.4 `bool n2nc::Configuration::delContext (ConfigurationCtx & ctx)`

Deletes a Context

6.2.2.5 `ConfigurationCtx& n2nc::Configuration::getCtx (std::string ctxname)`**Returns:**

The Context by its name

6.2.2.6 `ConfigurationCtx & n2nc::Configuration::operator[ ] (std::string ctxname)`**Returns:**

The Context by its name.

Definition at line 25 of file configuration.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- configuration.h
- configuration.cpp

6.3 n2nc::ConfigurationCtx Class Reference

Class to provides configuration context. A context is [ConfigurationOpt](#) container.

```
#include <configuration.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- **ConfigurationCtx** (std::string name)
- std::string [toString](#) ()
- bool [addOption](#) (const [ConfigurationOpt](#) &opt)
- bool [delOption](#) ([ConfigurationOpt](#) &opt)
- [ConfigurationOpt](#) & [getOpt](#) (std::string optname)
- [ConfigurationOpt](#) & [operator\[\]](#) (std::string optname)

6.3.1 Detailed Description

Class to provides configuration context. A context is [ConfigurationOpt](#) container.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[configuration_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 43 of file configuration.h.

6.3.2 Member Function Documentation

6.3.2.1 std::string n2nc::ConfigurationCtx::toString ()

To string

6.3.2.2 bool n2nc::ConfigurationCtx::addOption (const ConfigurationOpt & opt)

Adds an Option in this context

Definition at line 31 of file configuration.cpp.

6.3.2.3 bool n2nc::ConfigurationCtx::delOption (ConfigurationOpt & opt)

Deletes an Option in this context

6.3.2.4 ConfigurationOpt& n2nc::ConfigurationCtx::getOpt (std::string optname)

Returns:

the option value associated to optname

6.3.2.5 ConfigurationOpt& n2nc::ConfigurationCtx::operator[] (std::string *optname*)

Returns:

the option value associated to optname

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- configuration.h
- configuration.cpp

6.4 n2nc::ConfigurationOpt Class Reference

Class to provides configuration option pair.

```
#include <configuration.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- [ConfigurationOpt](#) (std::string first, std::string second)
- [ConfigurationOpt](#) (const [ConfigurationOpt](#) &opt)
- std::string [toString](#) ()
- std::string [value](#) ()
- void [setValue](#) (std::string value)
- void [operator=](#) (std::string value)

6.4.1 Detailed Description

Class to provides configuration option pair.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[configuration_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 12 of file configuration.h.

6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.4.2.1 n2nc::ConfigurationOpt::ConfigurationOpt (std::string *first*, std::string *second*)

Parameters:

first The option name.

second The option value.

Definition at line 7 of file configuration.cpp.

6.4.2.2 n2nc::ConfigurationOpt::ConfigurationOpt (const ConfigurationOpt & *opt*)

Copy constructor

Definition at line 11 of file configuration.cpp.

References `m_first`, and `m_second`.

6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

6.4.3.1 void n2nc::ConfigurationOpt::setValue (std::string *value*)

sets the associated value for this Config

Definition at line 17 of file configuration.cpp.

6.4.3.2 void n2nc::ConfigurationOpt::operator= (std::string *value*)

sets the associated value for this Config. eg: [ConfigurationOpt](#) opt("key","value"); opt = "newvalue" ;

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- configuration.h
- configuration.cpp

6.5 n2nc::Credential Class Reference

This class provides the storage for information about peer/user credential.

```
#include <credential.h>
```

6.5.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the storage for information about peer/user credential.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 12 of file credential.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

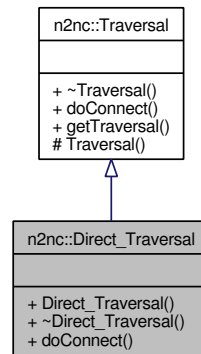
- credential.h
- credential.cpp

6.6 n2nc::Direct_Traversal Class Reference

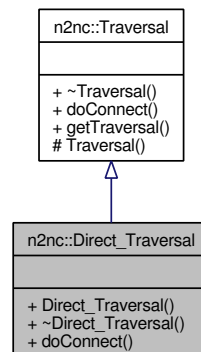
This class implements direct traversal(dummy).

```
#include <direct_traversal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Direct_Traversal:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Direct_Traversal:



Public Member Functions

- virtual `net::Socket & doConnect (Network &net)`

6.6.1 Detailed Description

This class implements direct traversal(dummy).

This dummy traversal method aim to be used whereas one peer has a public access service, in other words has its own public IP or forwarded port to it through the nat service.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 16 of file `direct_traversal.h`.

6.6.2 Member Function Documentation

6.6.2.1 `net::Socket & n2nc::Direct_Traversal::doConnect (Network & net)` [virtual]

Performs a connection to [Network *net*](#) FIXME if error ?

Implements [n2nc::Traversal](#).

Definition at line 14 of file `direct_traversal.cpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

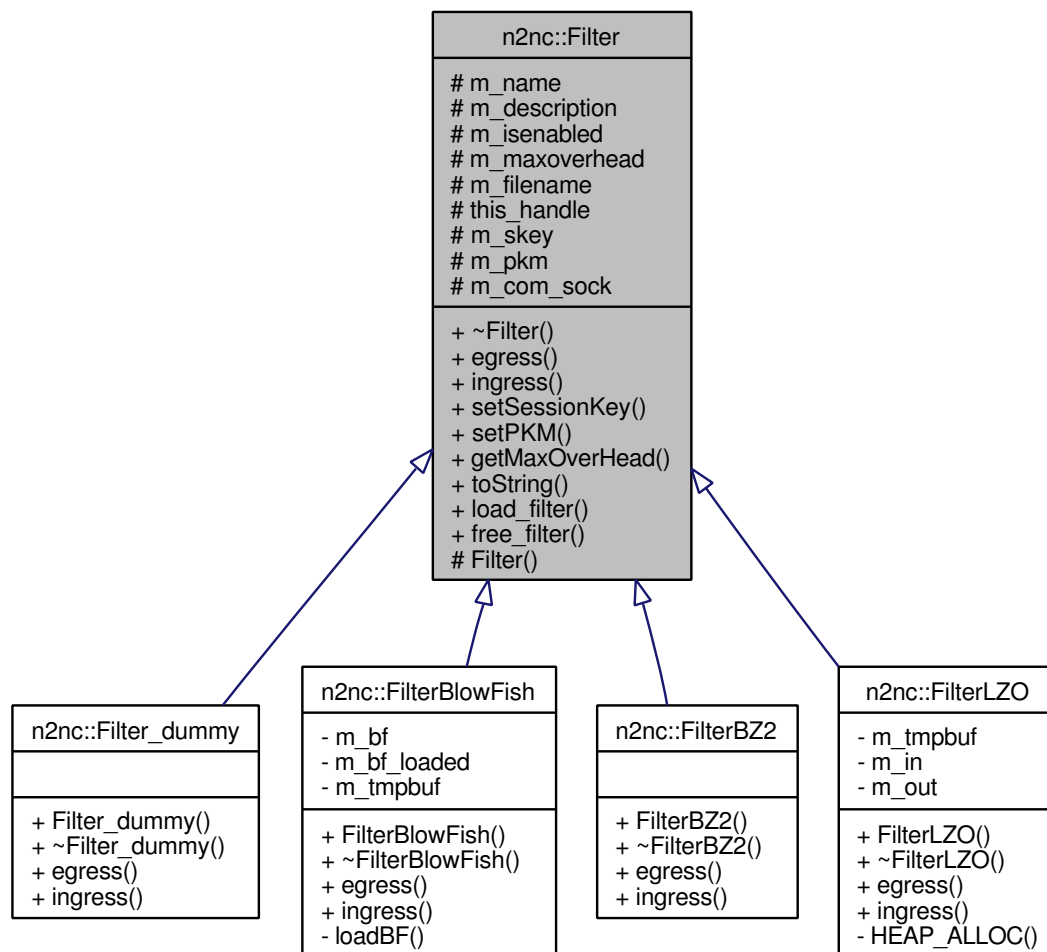
- `direct_traversal.h`
- `direct_traversal.cpp`

6.7 n2nc::Filter Class Reference

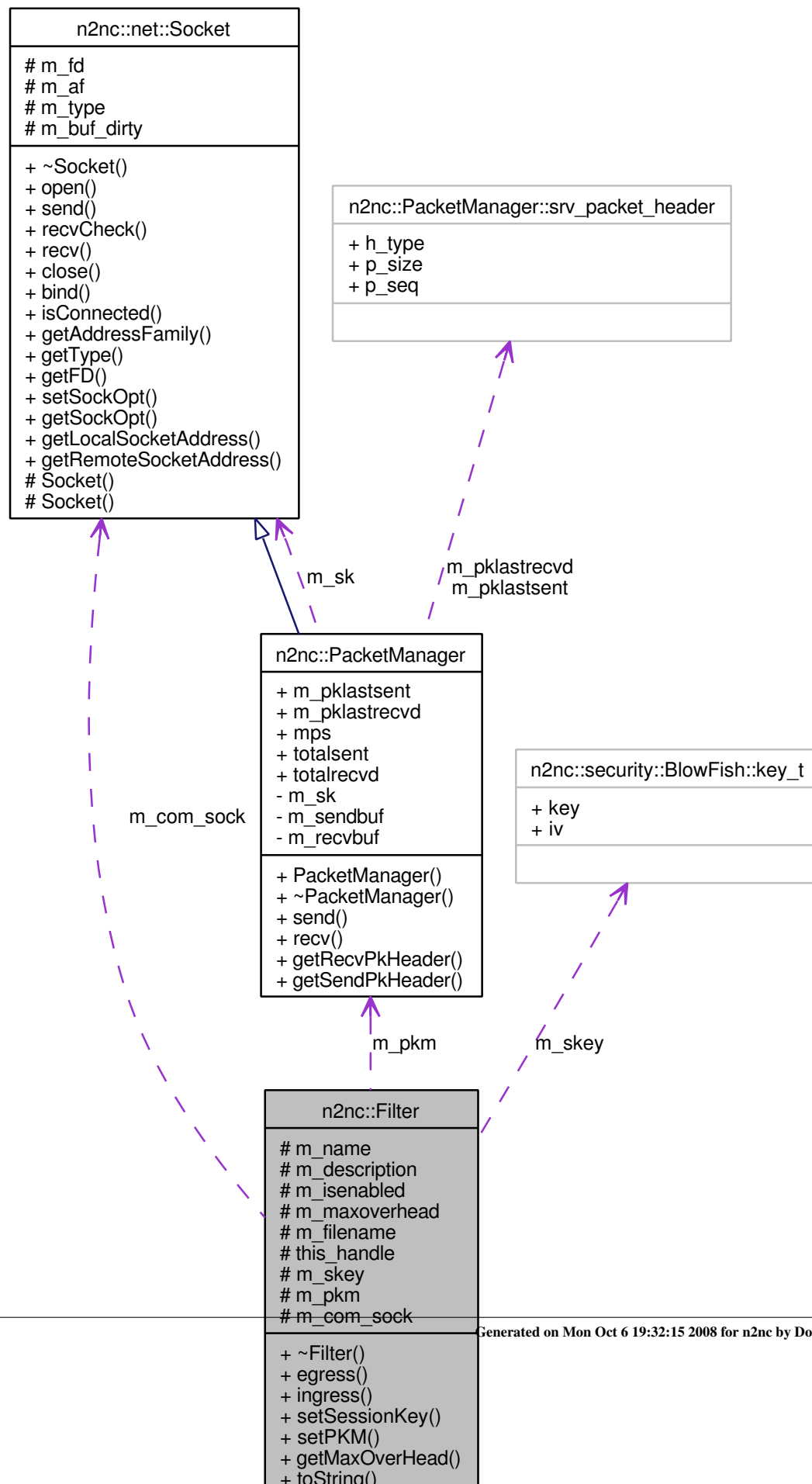
Base class for plugin-based traffic filter.

```
#include <filter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Filter:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Filter:



Public Types

- enum `status_t` { `FILTER_CONTINUE` = 0, `FILTER_RETURN`, `FILTER_DROP` }

Public Member Functions

- virtual `status_t` `egress` (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)=0
- virtual `status_t` `ingress` (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)=0
- virtual int `setSessionKey` (security::BlowFish::key_t *key)
- virtual int `setPKM` (n2nc::PacketManager *pkm)
- virtual size_t `getMaxOverHead` ()
- std::string `toString` ()

Static Public Member Functions

- static `Filter` * `load_filter` (const std::string filename)
- static int `free_filter` (`Filter` *filter)

Protected Member Functions

- `Filter` (std::string name, std::string description)

Protected Attributes

- std::string `m_name`
- std::string `m_description`
- bool `m_isenabled`
- size_t `m_maxoverhead`
- std::string `m_filename`
- void * `this_handle`
- security::BlowFish::key_t * `m_skey`
- n2nc::PacketManager * `m_pkm`
- n2nc::net::Socket * `m_com_sock`

6.7.1 Detailed Description

Base class for plugin-based traffic filter.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Note:

Plugin has to define these factory/cleaner with

```
extern "C"
static Filter* get_instance(void *argv,int argc);
extern "C"
static int free_instance();
```

Examples:

[filter_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 28 of file filter.h.

6.7.2 Member Enumeration Documentation**6.7.2.1 enum n2nc::Filter::status_t**

Defines the packet behaviour in the chain

Enumerator:

FILTER_CONTINUE The packet follows the filter chain

FILTER_RETURN The packet exit the filter chain

FILTER_DROP The packet is discarded

Definition at line 59 of file filter.h.

6.7.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**6.7.3.1 n2nc::Filter::Filter (std::string name, std::string description) [inline, protected]**

Each filter has to set its name and description by constructor call.

Note:

Use [Filter::load_filter](#) to creates a new [Filter](#)

Definition at line 48 of file filter.h.

6.7.4 Member Function Documentation**6.7.4.1 virtual status_t n2nc::Filter::egress (void * inbuf, void * outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t * outlen) [pure virtual]**

Outgoing traffic goes through egress hook.

Implemented in [n2nc::Filter_dummy](#), [n2nc::FilterBlowFish](#), [n2nc::FilterBZ2](#), and [n2nc::FilterLZO](#).

Examples:

[filter_ex.cpp](#).

Referenced by [n2nc::FilterAdapter::send\(\)](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.7.4.2 virtual status_t n2nc::Filter::ingress (void * *inbuf*, void * *outbuf*, size_t *inlen*, size_t * *outlen*) [pure virtual]

Ingoing traffic goes through ingress hook

Implemented in [n2nc::Filter_dummy](#), [n2nc::FilterBlowFish](#), [n2nc::FilterBZ2](#), and [n2nc::FilterLZO](#).

Referenced by [n2nc::FilterAdapter::recv\(\)](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.7.4.3 virtual int n2nc::Filter::setSessionKey (security::BlowFish::key_t * *key*) [inline, virtual]

Sets the session key. usually 128 bit

Definition at line 80 of file filter.h.

6.7.4.4 virtual int n2nc::Filter::setPKM (n2nc::PacketManager * *pkm*) [inline, virtual]

Set the packet manager to the filter, used in certain circumstances

Definition at line 82 of file filter.h.

6.7.4.5 std::string n2nc::Filter::toString () [inline]

Prints the filter name and description..

Examples:

[filter_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 85 of file filter.h.

6.7.4.6 static Filter* n2nc::Filter::load_filter (const std::string *filename*) [inline, static]

Public factory method to istanciates a new [Filter](#) module by *filename*

Definition at line 94 of file filter.h.

References [m_filename](#), and [this_handle](#).

6.7.4.7 static int n2nc::Filter::free_filter (Filter * *filter*) [inline, static]

Public denstructor method.

Note:

The library will be unloaded only if there are no symbols linked against it.

Definition at line 112 of file filter.h.

References `this_handle`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

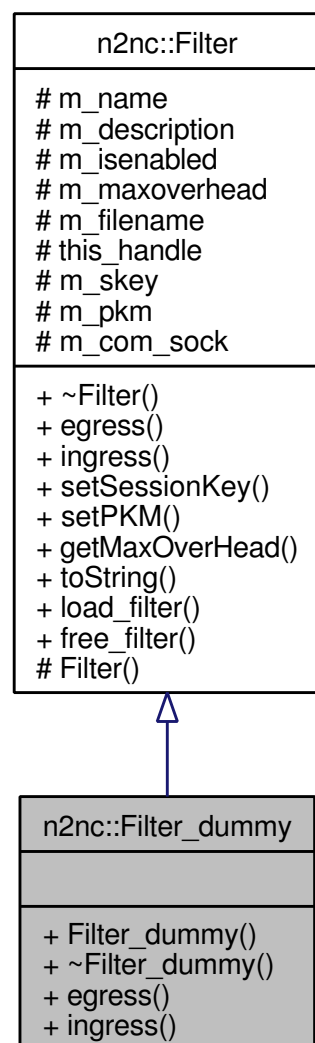
- `filter.h`

6.8 n2nc::Filter_dummy Class Reference

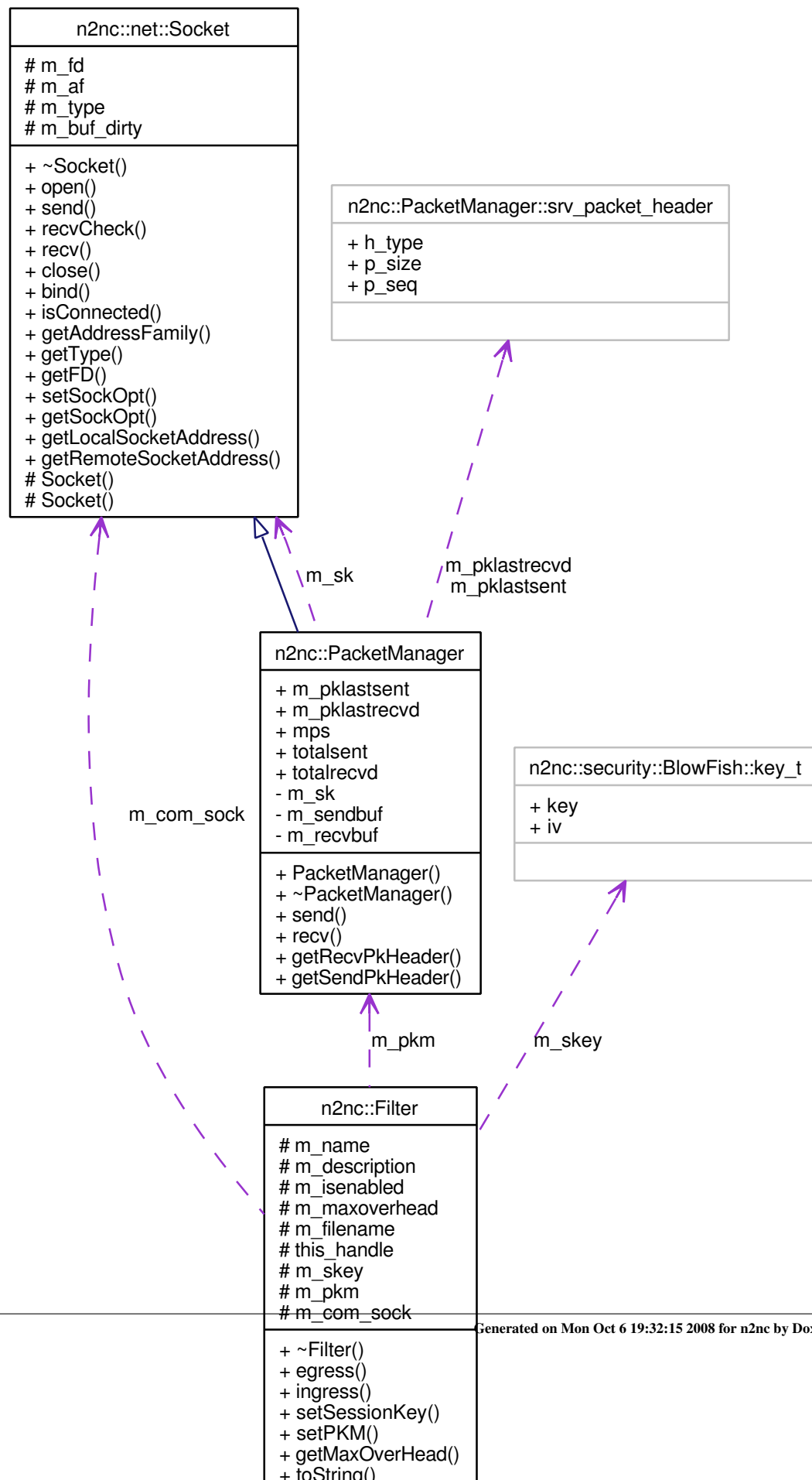
Dummy transport filter which does NOTHING.

```
#include <filter_dummy.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Filter_dummy:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Filter_dummy:



Public Member Functions

- virtual [status_t egress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)
- virtual [status_t ingress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)

6.8.1 Detailed Description

Dummy transport filter which does NOTHING.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 12 of file filter_dummy.h.

6.8.2 Member Function Documentation

6.8.2.1 [Filter::status_t n2nc::Filter_dummy::egress](#) (void * *inbuf*, void * *outbuf*, size_t *inlen*, size_t * *outlen*) [virtual]

Outgoing traffic goes through egress hook.

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 15 of file filter_dummy.cpp.

References [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE](#).

6.8.2.2 [Filter::status_t n2nc::Filter_dummy::ingress](#) (void * *inbuf*, void * *outbuf*, size_t *inlen*, size_t * *outlen*) [virtual]

Ingoing traffic goes through ingress hook

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 22 of file filter_dummy.cpp.

References [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

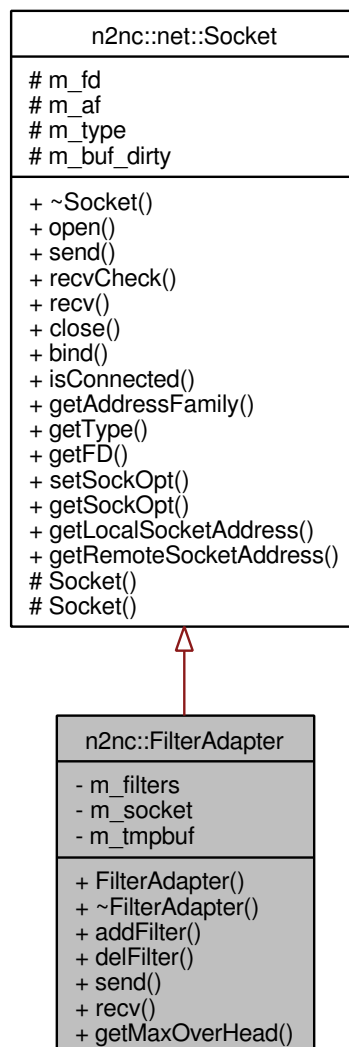
- filter_dummy.h
- filter_dummy.cpp

6.9 n2nc::FilterAdapter Class Reference

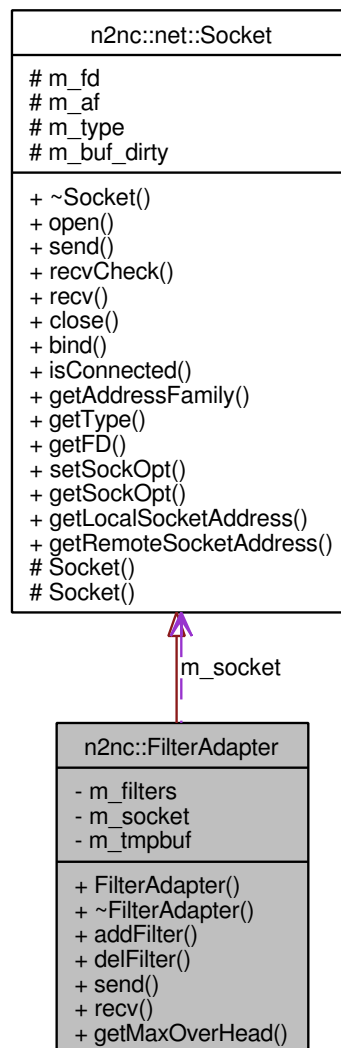
This class provides the filter chain to be applied to a Socket.

```
#include <filteradapter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::FilterAdapter:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::FilterAdapter:



Public Member Functions

- **FilterAdapter** ([net::Socket](#) &socket)
- bool **addFilter** ([Filter](#) *filter)
- bool **delFilter** ([Filter](#) *filter)
- virtual int [send](#) (void *buf, size_t len)
- virtual int [recv](#) (void *buf, size_t len)
- size_t **getMaxOverHead** ()

6.9.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the filter chain to be applied to a Socket.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 14 of file filteradapter.h.

6.9.2 Member Function Documentation

6.9.2.1 `int n2nc::FilterAdapter::send (void * buf, size_t len)` [virtual]

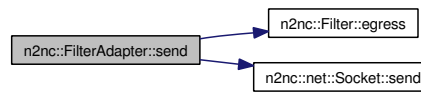
Send data *buf* to remote peer

Reimplemented from [n2nc::net::Socket](#).

Definition at line 27 of file filteradapter.cpp.

References [n2nc::Filter::egress\(\)](#), [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE](#), [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_DROP](#), [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_RETURN](#), and [n2nc::net::Socket::send\(\)](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.9.2.2 `int n2nc::FilterAdapter::recv (void * buf, size_t len)` [virtual]

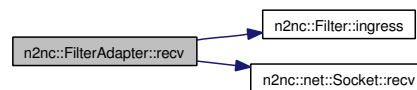
Receive *len* length data from remote peer and store it to *buf*

Reimplemented from [n2nc::net::Socket](#).

Definition at line 70 of file filteradapter.cpp.

References [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE](#), [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_DROP](#), [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_RETURN](#), [n2nc::Filter::ingress\(\)](#), and [n2nc::net::Socket::recv\(\)](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



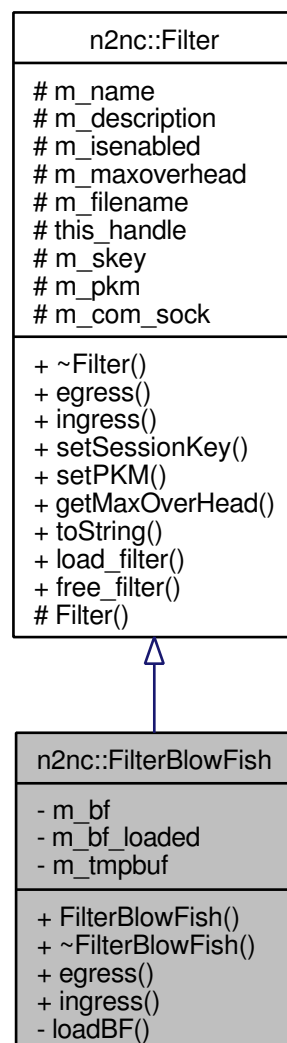
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- filteradapter.h
- filteradapter.cpp

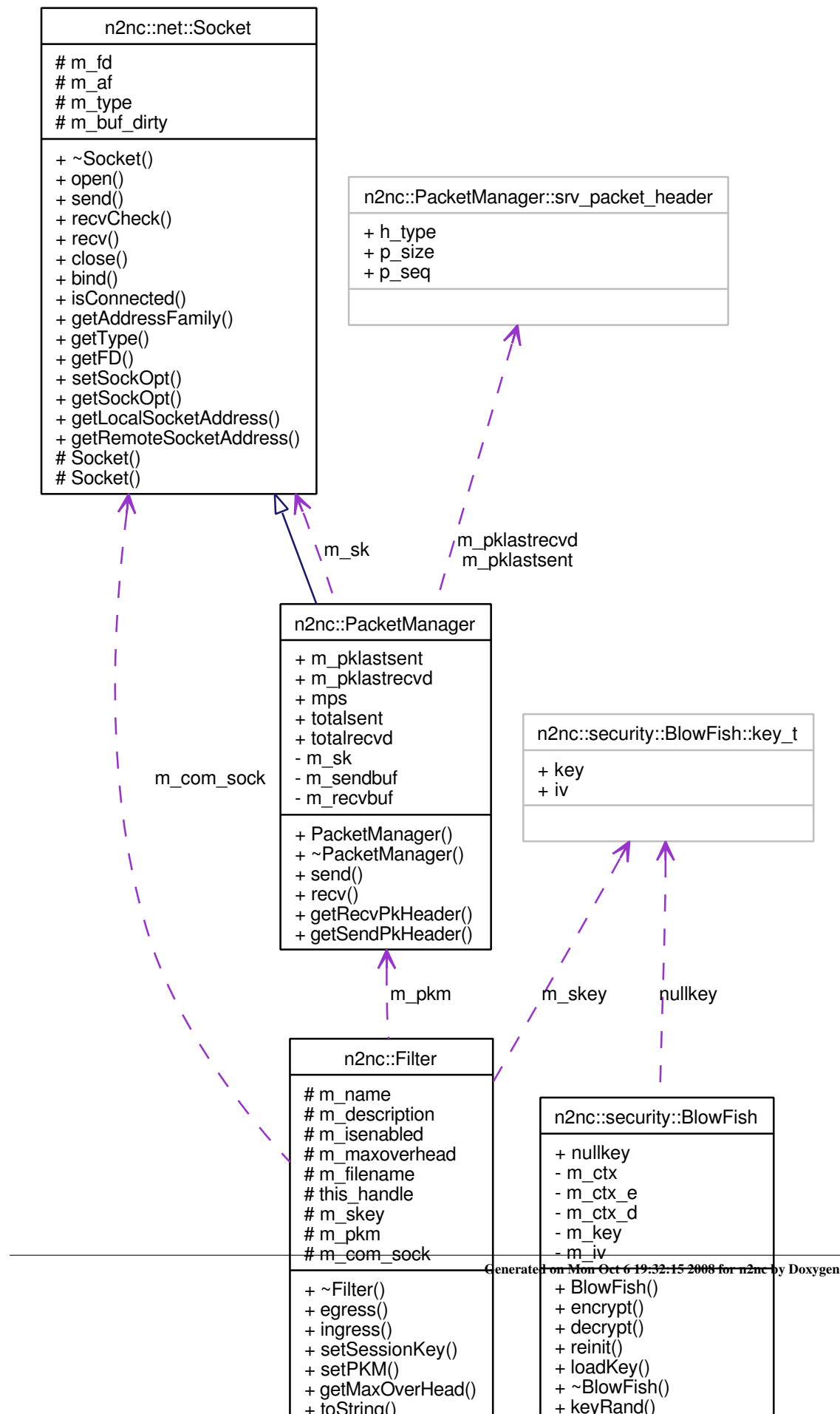
6.10 n2nc::FilterBlowFish Class Reference

```
#include <filterblowfish.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::FilterBlowFish:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::FilterBlowFish:



Public Member Functions

- virtual [Filter::status_t egress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)
- virtual [Filter::status_t ingress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)

Classes

- struct `bfheader_t`

6.10.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 15 of file filterblowfish.h.

6.10.2 Member Function Documentation

6.10.2.1 `Filter::status_t n2nc::FilterBlowFish::egress (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)` [virtual]

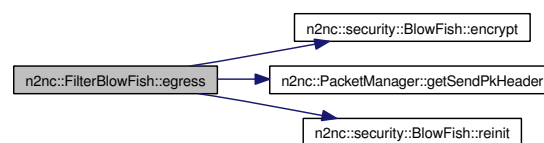
Outgoing traffic goes through egress hook.

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 22 of file filterblowfish.cpp.

References `n2nc::security::BlowFish::encrypt()`, `n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE`, `n2nc::Filter::FILTER_DROP`, `n2nc::PacketManager::getSendPkHeader()`, and `n2nc::security::BlowFish::reinit()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.10.2.2 `Filter::status_t n2nc::FilterBlowFish::ingress (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)` [virtual]

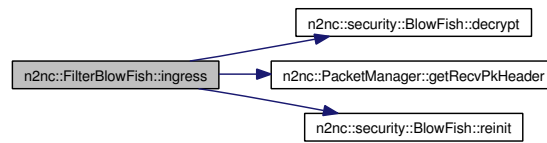
Ingoing traffic goes through ingress hook

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 48 of file filterblowfish.cpp.

References `n2nc::security::BlowFish::decrypt()`, `n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE`, `n2nc::Filter::FILTER_DROP`, `n2nc::PacketManager::getRecvPkHeader()`, and `n2nc::security::BlowFish::reinit()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



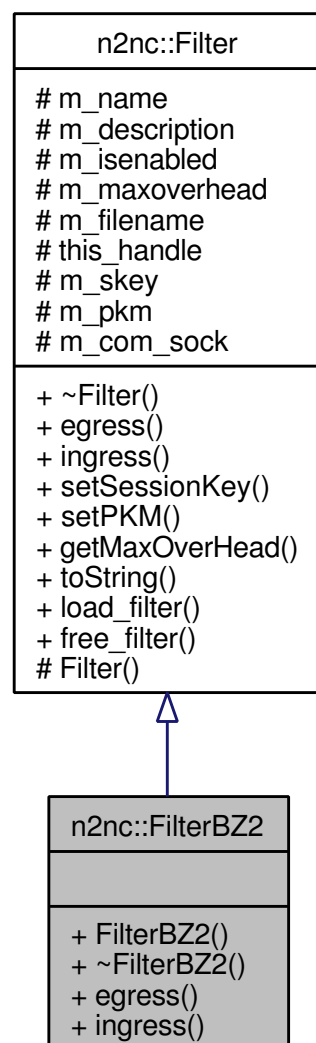
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `filterblowfish.h`
- `filterblowfish.cpp`

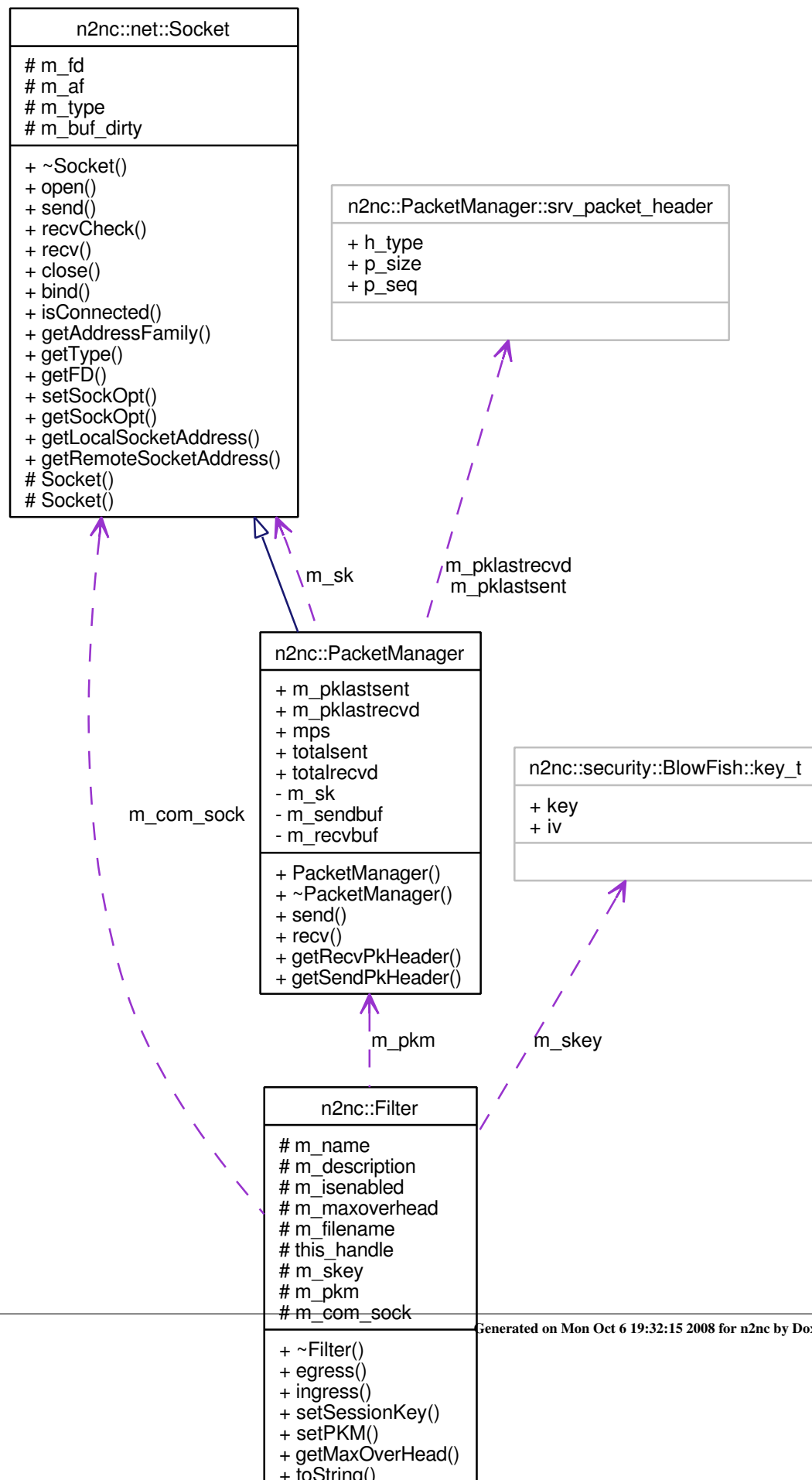
6.11 n2nc::FilterBZ2 Class Reference

```
#include <filterbz2.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::FilterBZ2:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::FilterBZ2:



Public Member Functions

- virtual [status_t egress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)
- virtual [status_t ingress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)

Classes

- struct [bz2header_t](#)

6.11.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 13 of file filterbz2.h.

6.11.2 Member Function Documentation

6.11.2.1 [Filter::status_t n2nc::FilterBZ2::egress](#) (void * *inbuf*, void * *outbuf*, size_t *inlen*, size_t * *outlen*) [virtual]

Outgoing traffic goes through egress hook.

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 13 of file filterbz2.cpp.

References [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE](#).

6.11.2.2 [Filter::status_t n2nc::FilterBZ2::ingress](#) (void * *inbuf*, void * *outbuf*, size_t *inlen*, size_t * *outlen*) [virtual]

Ingoing traffic goes through ingress hook

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 35 of file filterbz2.cpp.

References [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE](#), and [n2nc::Filter::FILTER_DROP](#).

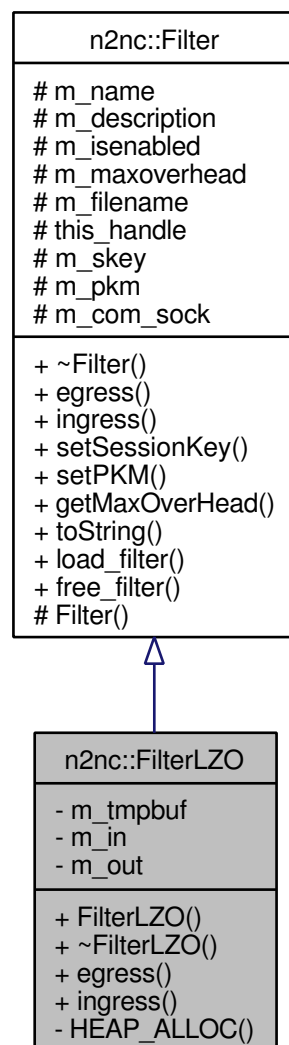
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- filterbz2.h
- filterbz2.cpp

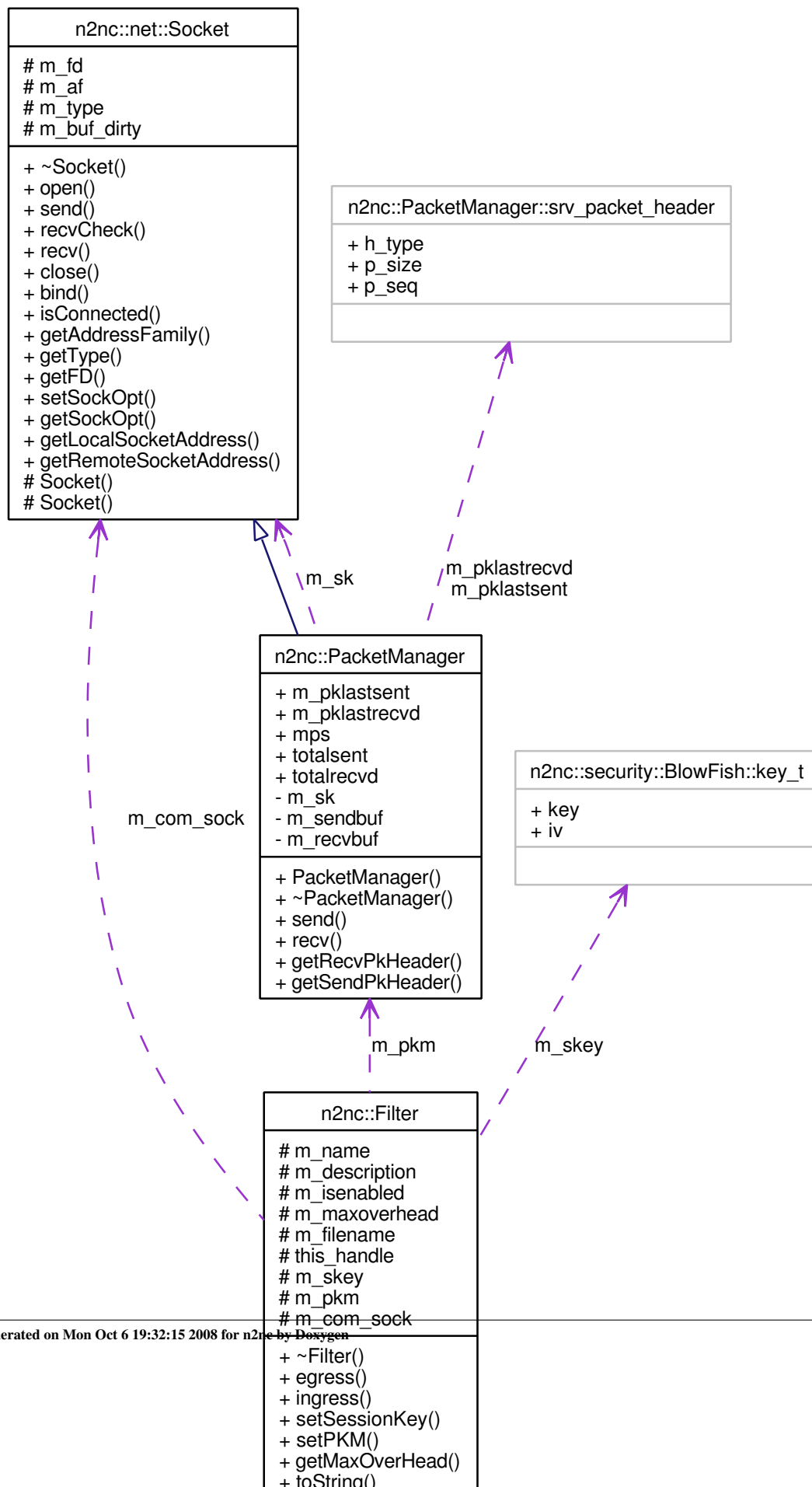
6.12 n2nc::FilterLZO Class Reference

```
#include <filterlzo.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::FilterLZO:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::FilterLZO:



Public Member Functions

- virtual [Filter::status_t egress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)
- virtual [Filter::status_t ingress](#) (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t *outlen)

Classes

- struct `lzoheader_t`

6.12.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 12 of file filterlzo.h.

6.12.2 Member Function Documentation

6.12.2.1 `Filter::status_t n2nc::FilterLZO::egress (void * inbuf, void * outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t * outlen)` [virtual]

Outgoing traffic goes through egress hook.

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 20 of file filterlzo.cpp.

References `n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE`.

6.12.2.2 `Filter::status_t n2nc::FilterLZO::ingress (void * inbuf, void * outbuf, size_t inlen, size_t * outlen)` [virtual]

Ingoing traffic goes through ingress hook

Implements [n2nc::Filter](#).

Definition at line 44 of file filterlzo.cpp.

References `n2nc::Filter::FILTER_CONTINUE`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

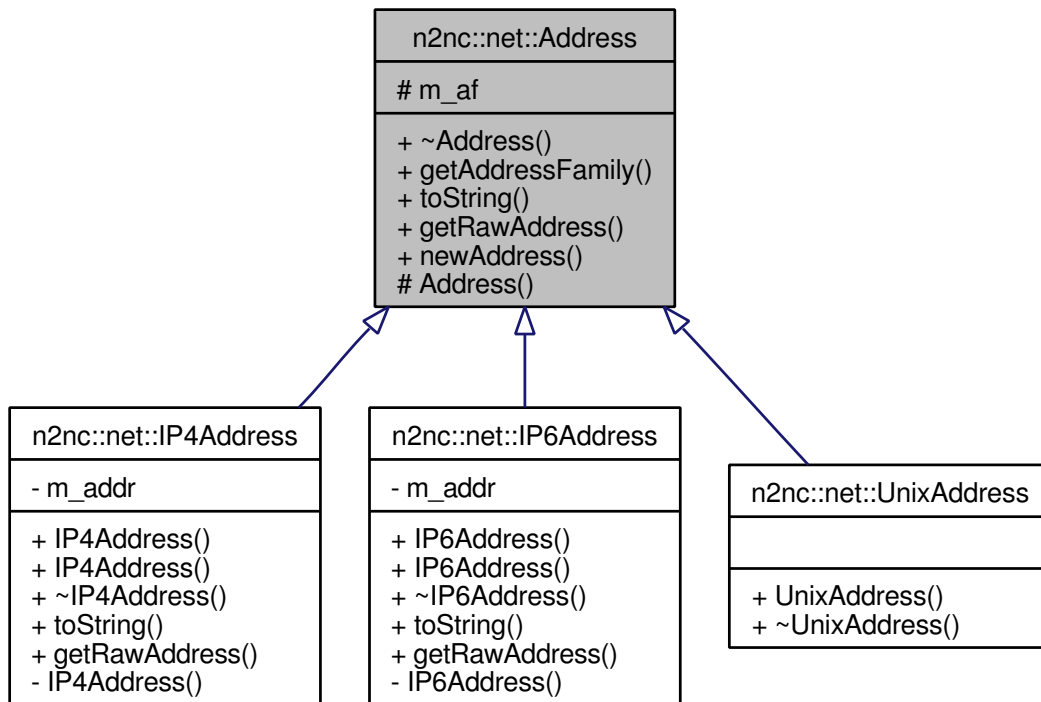
- filterlzo.h
- filterlzo.cpp

6.13 n2nc::net::Address Class Reference

Provides the abstraction to implements various address family addresses.

```
#include <address.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::Address:



Public Member Functions

- int [getAddressFamily](#) () const
- virtual std::string [toString](#) () const =0
- virtual void [getRawAddress](#) (void **addr, size_t *len)=0

Static Public Member Functions

- static [Address](#) * [newAddress](#) (std::string &addr)
(Factory method)

Protected Attributes

- int `m_af`

6.13.1 Detailed Description

Provides the abstraction to implements various address family addresses.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 18 of file address.h.

6.13.2 Member Function Documentation

6.13.2.1 `Address * n2nc::net::Address::newAddress (std::string & addr) [static]`

(Factory method)

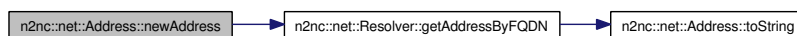
Returns:

A new [Address](#) by specified *addr* in string format

Definition at line 20 of file address.cpp.

References `n2nc::net::Resolver::getAddressByFQDN()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.13.2.2 `int n2nc::net::Address::getAddressFamily () const`

Returns:

the address family in OS defined format

Definition at line 16 of file address.cpp.

6.13.2.3 `virtual std::string n2nc::net::Address::toString () const [pure virtual]`

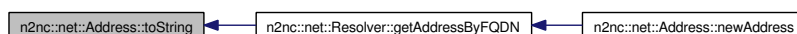
Returns:

the address in string format

Implemented in [n2nc::net::IP4Address](#), and [n2nc::net::IP6Address](#).

Referenced by `n2nc::net::Resolver::getAddressByFQDN()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.13.2.4 `virtual void n2nc::net::Address::getRawAddress (void ** addr, size_t * len) [pure virtual]`

Returns:

a pointer to the internal `sockaddr*` and sets its lenght

Implemented in [n2nc::net::IP4Address](#), and [n2nc::net::IP6Address](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- address.h
- address.cpp

6.14 n2nc::net::Host Class Reference

```
#include <host.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- **Host** (std::string &)

6.14.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 14 of file host.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

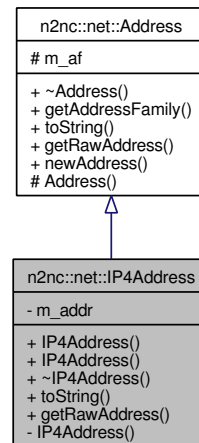
- host.h
- host.cpp

6.15 n2nc::net::IP4Address Class Reference

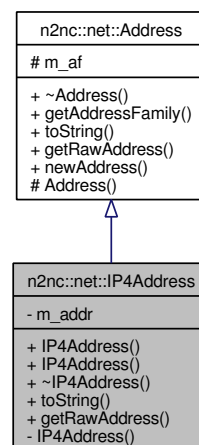
Provides the IP version 4 address abstraction.

```
#include <ip4address.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::IP4Address:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::net::IP4Address:



Public Member Functions

- **IP4Address** (std::string &addr)
- **IP4Address** (struct in_addr *addr)
- virtual std::string [toString](#) () const
- virtual void [getRawAddress](#) (void **addr, size_t *len)

Friends

- class **Resolver**

6.15.1 Detailed Description

Provides the IP version 4 address abstraction.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 14 of file ip4address.h.

6.15.2 Member Function Documentation

6.15.2.1 `std::string n2nc::net::IP4Address::toString() const` [virtual]

Returns:

the address in string format

Implements [n2nc::net::Address](#).

Definition at line 36 of file ip4address.cpp.

6.15.2.2 `void n2nc::net::IP4Address::getRawAddress (void ** addr, size_t * len)` [virtual]

Returns:

a pointer to the internal sockaddr* and sets its lenght

Implements [n2nc::net::Address](#).

Definition at line 48 of file ip4address.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

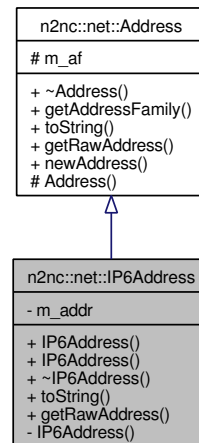
- ip4address.h
- ip4address.cpp

6.16 n2nc::net::IP6Address Class Reference

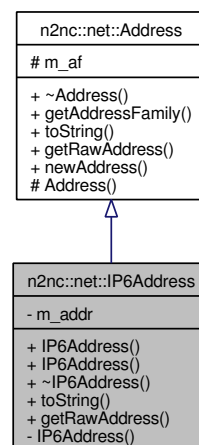
Provides the IP version 6 address abstraction.

```
#include <ip6address.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::IP6Address:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::net::IP6Address:



Public Member Functions

- **IP6Address** (std::string &addr)
- **IP6Address** (struct in6_addr *addr)
- virtual std::string [toString](#) () const
- virtual void [getRawAddress](#) (void **addr, size_t *len)

Friends

- class **Resolver**

6.16.1 Detailed Description

Provides the IP version 6 address abstraction.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 15 of file ip6address.h.

6.16.2 Member Function Documentation

6.16.2.1 `std::string n2nc::net::IP6Address::toString () const` [virtual]

Returns:

the address in string format

Implements [n2nc::net::Address](#).

Definition at line 33 of file ip6address.cpp.

6.16.2.2 `void n2nc::net::IP6Address::getRawAddress (void ** addr, size_t * len)` [virtual]

Returns:

a pointer to the internal sockaddr* and sets its lenght

Implements [n2nc::net::Address](#).

Definition at line 45 of file ip6address.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- ip6address.h
- ip6address.cpp

6.17 n2nc::net::RawSocket Class Reference

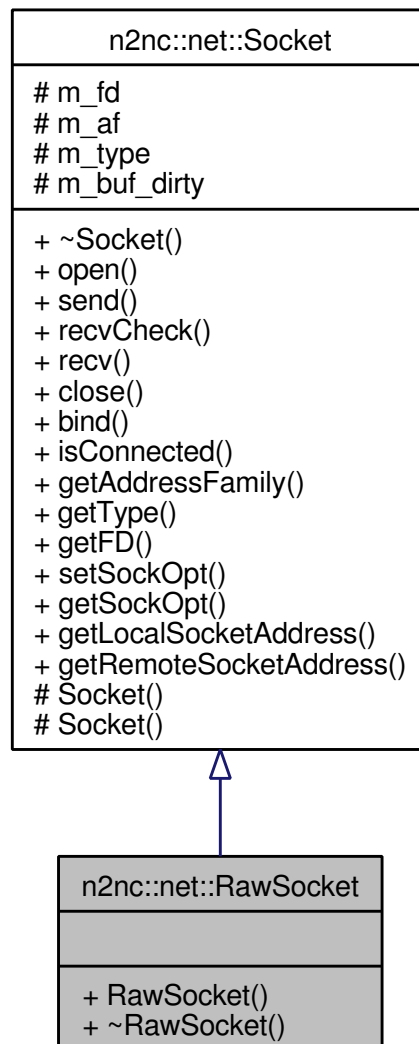
Raw socket implementation.

```
#include <rawsocket.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::RawSocket:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::net::RawSocket:



Public Member Functions

- **RawSocket** (int af)

6.17.1 Detailed Description

Raw socket implementation.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 14 of file rawsocket.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- rawsocket.h
- rawsocket.cpp

6.18 n2nc::net::Resolver Class Reference

This class provides various utilities to help about dns name resolver.

```
#include <resolver.h>
```

Static Public Member Functions

- static [Address](#) * [getAddressByFQDN](#) (std::string &addr, bool resolve=true)
- static [SocketAddress](#) * [getSocketAddressByService](#) (const std::string &fqdn, const std::string &port, int type=SOCK_STREAM, int af=AF_UNSPEC, bool resolve=false)
- static [SocketAddress](#) * [getSocketAddressByService](#) (const std::string &fqdn, const int port, int type=SOCK_STREAM, int af=AF_UNSPEC, bool resolve=false)
- static [SocketAddress](#) * [getSocketAddressByService](#) (const [Address](#) &addr, const int port, int type=SOCK_STREAM)
- static std::string & [getFQDNbyAddress](#) ([Address](#) &addr)
- static [Address](#) & [getAddressByName](#) (std::string &name, bool resolve=false)

6.18.1 Detailed Description

This class provides various utilities to help about dns name resolver.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 18 of file resolver.h.

6.18.2 Member Function Documentation

6.18.2.1 [Address](#) * [n2nc::net::Resolver::getAddressByFQDN](#) (std::string & *addr*, bool *resolve* = true) [static]

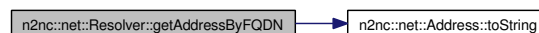
a new [Address](#)

Definition at line 12 of file resolver.cpp.

References [n2nc::net::Address::toString\(\)](#).

Referenced by [n2nc::net::Address::newAddress\(\)](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.18.2.2 SocketAddress * n2nc::net::Resolver::getSocketAddressByService (const std::string & *fqn*, const std::string & *port*, int *type* = SOCK_STREAM, int *af* = AF_UNSPEC, bool *resolve* = false) [static]

FIXME address family can be detected by address

Definition at line 93 of file resolver.cpp.

Referenced by ThreadTest::entry_point(), and n2nc::Server::listen().

Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

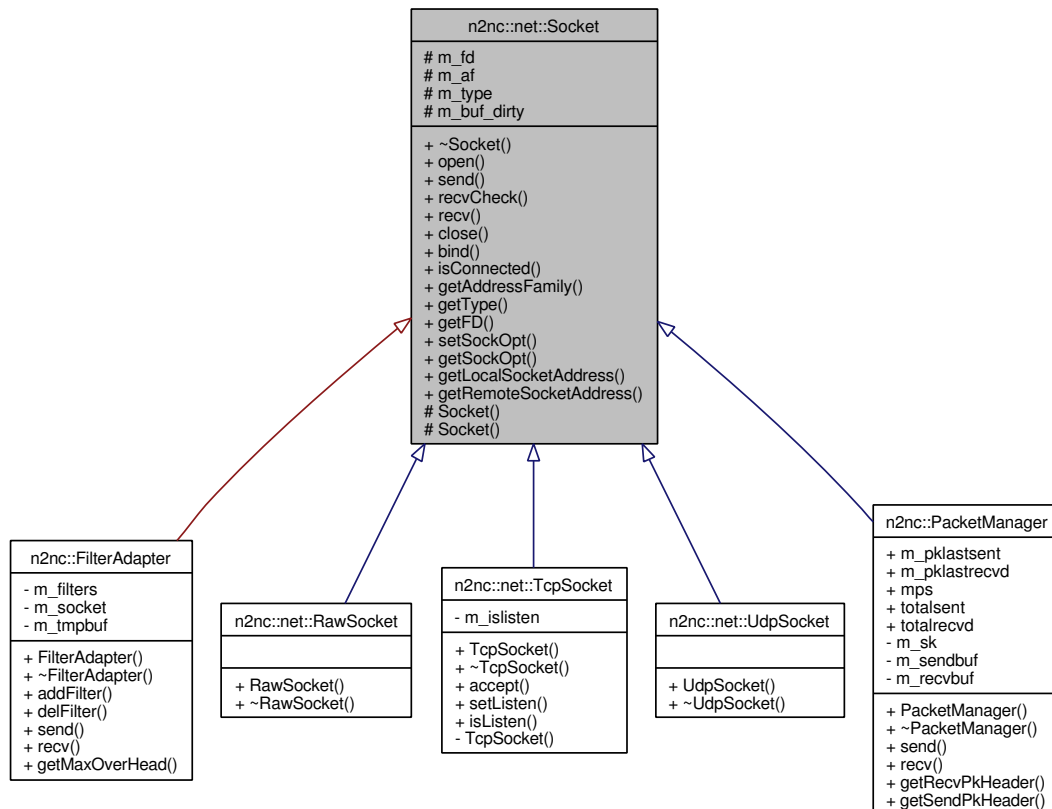
- resolver.h
- resolver.cpp

6.19 n2nc::net::Socket Class Reference

The socket abstraction class.

```
#include <socket.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::Socket:



Public Types

- typedef int **fd_t**

Public Member Functions

- virtual int **open** (SocketAddress &addr)
- virtual int **send** (void *buf, size_t len)
- virtual size_t **recvCheck** ()
- virtual int **recv** (void *buf, size_t len)
- virtual int **close** ()
- virtual int **bind** (SocketAddress &addr)
- virtual bool **isConnected** ()
- int **getAddressFamily** ()
- int **getType** ()
- fd_t **getFD** () const

- int [setSockOpt](#) (int optname, bool value, int level=SOL_SOCKET)
- bool [getSockOpt](#) (int optname, int level=SOL_SOCKET)
- [SocketAddress](#) * [getLocalSocketAddress](#) () const
- [SocketAddress](#) * [getRemoteSocketAddress](#) () const

Protected Member Functions

- [Socket](#) (int af, int type)

Protected Attributes

- int [m_fd](#)
- int [m_af](#)
- int [m_type](#)
- void * [m_buf_dirty](#)

6.19.1 Detailed Description

The socket abstraction class.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 16 of file socket.h.

6.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.19.2.1 n2nc::net::Socket::Socket (int *af*, int *type*) [protected]

Register a new socket based on address family and type.

Note:

Use the derived class Constructor

Definition at line 6 of file socket.cpp.

References [m_fd](#).

6.19.3 Member Function Documentation

6.19.3.1 int n2nc::net::Socket::open (SocketAddress & *addr*) [virtual]

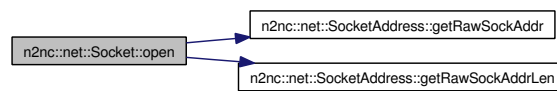
Opens a connection to a remote peer service defined in *addr*. Once using [open\(\)](#) function this [Socket](#) will be treated as connection-oriented socket and by the way this is mandatory on [TcpSocket](#) (SOCK_STREAM type). NOTE: most functions returns native values.

Definition at line 60 of file socket.cpp.

References `n2nc::net::SocketAddress::getRawSockAddr()`, `n2nc::net::SocketAddress::getRawSockAddrLen()`, and `m_fd`.

Referenced by `ThreadTest::entry_point()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.19.3.2 `int n2nc::net::Socket::send (void * buf, size_t len)` [virtual]

Send data buf to remote peer

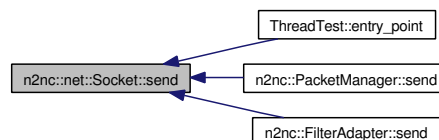
Reimplemented in `n2nc::FilterAdapter`, and `n2nc::PacketManager`.

Definition at line 68 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`.

Referenced by `ThreadTest::entry_point()`, `n2nc::PacketManager::send()`, and `n2nc::FilterAdapter::send()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.19.3.3 `size_t n2nc::net::Socket::recvCheck ()` [virtual]

Check wheter the socket has Received data.Return the lenght of data in the kernel buffer

Definition at line 77 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`, and `recv()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.19.3.4 `int n2nc::net::Socket::recv (void * buf, size_t len)` [virtual]

Receive len length data from remote peer and store it to buf

Reimplemented in [n2nc::FilterAdapter](#), and [n2nc::PacketManager](#).

Examples:

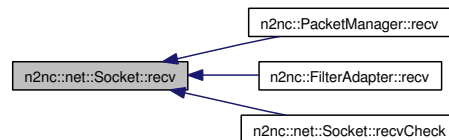
[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 87 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`.

Referenced by `n2nc::PacketManager::recv()`, `n2nc::FilterAdapter::recv()`, and `recvCheck()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:

**6.19.3.5** `int n2nc::net::Socket::close ()` [virtual]

Closes the socket

Definition at line 95 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`.

6.19.3.6 `int n2nc::net::Socket::bind (SocketAddress & addr)` [virtual]

Bind the socket to addr

Examples:

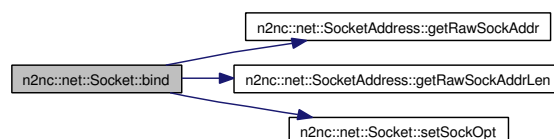
[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 51 of file socket.cpp.

References `n2nc::net::SocketAddress::getRawSockAddr()`, `n2nc::net::SocketAddress::getRawSockAddrLen()`, `m_fd`, and `setSockOpt()`.

Referenced by `n2nc::Server::listen()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.19.3.7 `bool n2nc::net::Socket::isConnected ()` [virtual]

Checks if the socket is connected

Definition at line 161 of file `socket.cpp`.

6.19.3.8 `int n2nc::net::Socket::getAddressFamily ()`

Returns:

the address family in OS defined format

Definition at line 31 of file `socket.cpp`.

6.19.3.9 `int n2nc::net::Socket::getType ()`

Returns:

the type in OS defined format

Definition at line 105 of file `socket.cpp`.

6.19.3.10 `int n2nc::net::Socket::getFD () const`

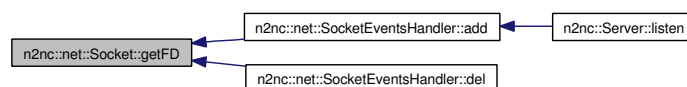
return the OS defined format file description (HANDLE in win32)

Definition at line 36 of file `socket.cpp`.

References `m_fd`.

Referenced by `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::add()`, and `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::del()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.19.3.11 `int n2nc::net::Socket::setSockOpt (int optname, bool value, int level = SOL_SOCKET)`

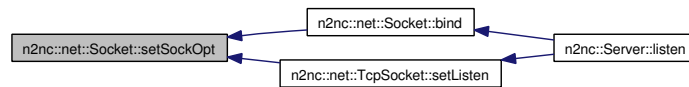
sets boolean socket option for now, boolean options only

Definition at line 40 of file `socket.cpp`.

References `m_fd`.

Referenced by `bind()`, and `n2nc::net::TcpSocket::setListen()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.19.3.12 bool n2nc::net::Socket::getSockOpt (int *optname*, int *level* = SOL_SOCKET)

gets a boolean socket option

Definition at line 45 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`.

6.19.3.13 SocketAddress * n2nc::net::Socket::getLocalSocketAddress () const

gets the sockaddr (new) associated to local endpoint

Definition at line 110 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`.

6.19.3.14 SocketAddress * n2nc::net::Socket::getRemoteSocketAddress () const

gets the sockaddr (new) associated to remote endpoint

Definition at line 135 of file socket.cpp.

References `m_fd`.

6.19.4 Member Data Documentation

6.19.4.1 int n2nc::net::Socket::m_fd [protected]

save some context switch but led memory

Definition at line 62 of file socket.h.

Referenced by `n2nc::net::TcpSocket::accept()`, `bind()`, `close()`, `getFD()`, `getLocalSocketAddress()`, `getRemoteSocketAddress()`, `getSockOpt()`, `open()`, `recv()`, `recvCheck()`, `send()`, `n2nc::net::TcpSocket::setListen()`, `setSockOpt()`, and `Socket()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- socket.h
- socket.cpp

6.20 n2nc::net::SocketAddress Class Reference

socket address base class (similar to sockaddr_storage)

```
#include <socketaddress.h>
```

Public Types

- typedef sockaddr_storage **Storage**

Public Member Functions

- [SocketAddress](#) (struct sockaddr *sa)
- [SocketAddress](#) ([Address](#) *addr, uint16_t port)
- int [getAddressFamily](#) ()
- struct sockaddr * [getRawSockAddr](#) ()
- int [getRawSockAddrLen](#) ()
- std::string [toString](#) ()
- [Address](#) * [getAddress](#) ()

6.20.1 Detailed Description

socket address base class (similar to sockaddr_storage)

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 16 of file socketaddress.h.

6.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.20.2.1 n2nc::net::SocketAddress::SocketAddress (struct sockaddr * sa)

Creates a new [SocketAddress](#) represented by sockaddr sa

Definition at line 12 of file socketaddress.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

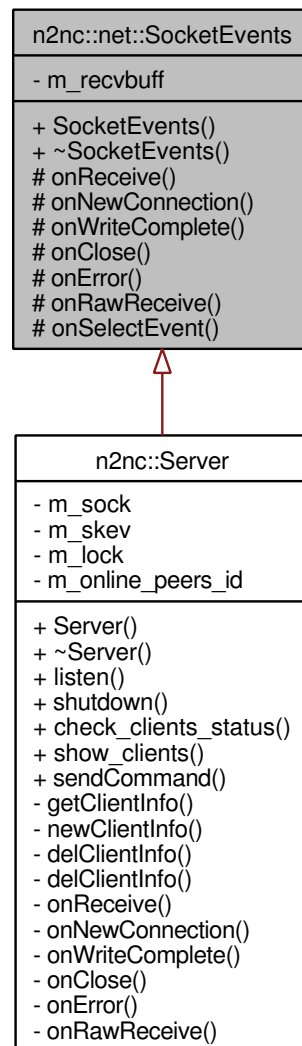
- socketaddress.h
- socketaddress.cpp

6.21 n2nc::net::SocketEvents Class Reference

[Socket](#) events to avoid explicit callbacks.

```
#include <socketevents.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::SocketEvents:



Protected Member Functions

- virtual int **onReceive** ([Socket](#) &sock, int dtlen)=0
- virtual int **onNewConnection** ([Socket](#) &sock)=0
- virtual int **onWriteComplete** ([Socket](#) &sock)=0
- virtual int **onClose** ([Socket](#) &sock)=0
- virtual int **onError** ([Socket](#) &sock)=0
- virtual int **onRawReceive** ([Socket](#) &sock)=0
- virtual int **onSelectEvent** (SocketEventsHandler::socket_extra_t *sock_extra, SocketEventsHandler::check_for_t cause)

Friends

- class `SocketEventsHandler`

6.21.1 Detailed Description

`Socket` events to avoid explicit callbacks.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 17 of file `socketevents.h`.

6.21.2 Member Function Documentation

6.21.2.1 `int n2nc::net::SocketEvents::onSelectEvent (SocketEventsHandler::socket_extra_t * sock_extra, SocketEventsHandler::check_for_t cause)` `[protected, virtual]`

when returns 0

NOTE defaulting to get the socket disabled in select polling to avoid possible uncontrolled loops.

Definition at line 15 of file `socketevents.cpp`.

References `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::EXCEPT`, `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::NOTHING`, `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::READ`, and `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::WRITE`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

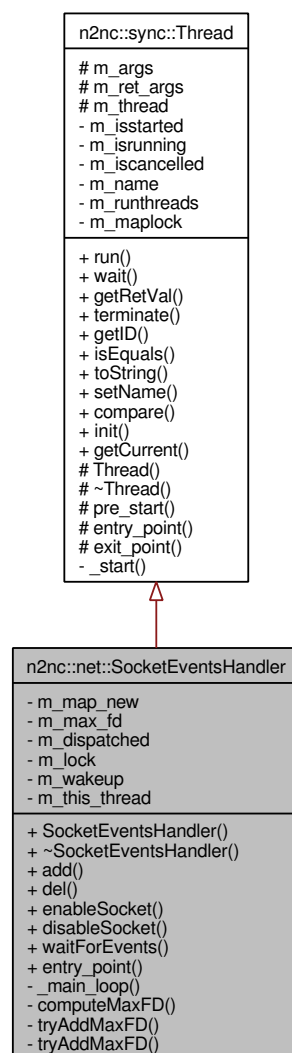
- `socketevents.h`
- `socketevents.cpp`

6.22 n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler Class Reference

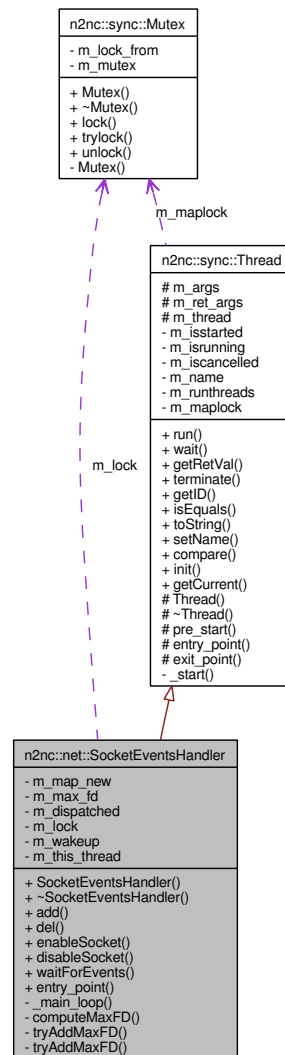
Provides asynchronous socket management. This class provides a method to handle all events generated by [Socket](#). Basically it starts a new thread which poll on any [Socket](#) by using `select()`, it generates a callback event defined in [SocketEvents](#) interface. This way avoid the plenty use of `select()` and move programmer to a event-based socket management.

```
#include <socketeventshandler.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler:



Collaboration diagram for `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler`:



Public Types

- enum `check_for_t` { `READ` = 1, `WRITE` = 2, `EXCEPT` = 4, `NOTHING` = 8 }

Public Member Functions

- `SocketEventsHandler ()`
- `int add (Socket &sock, check_for_t checkfor, SocketEvents &se)`
- `int del (Socket &sock)`
- `bool enableSocket (const Socket &sock)`
- `bool disableSocket (const Socket &sock)`
- `int waitForEvents ()`
- `virtual void * entry_point ()`

Classes

- struct `socket_extra_t`

6.22.1 Detailed Description

Provides asynchronous socket management. This class provides a method to handle all events generated by [Socket](#). Basically it starts a new thread which polls on any [Socket](#) by using `select()`, it generates a callback event defined in [SocketEvents](#) interface. This way avoids the heavy use of `select()` and moves the programmer to an event-based socket management.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 26 of file `socketeventshandler.h`.

6.22.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

6.22.2.1 enum n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::check_for_t

Enumerator:

- READ** Checks for readable socket
- WRITE** Checks for writeable socket
- EXCEPT** Checks for exception on socket
- NOTHING** Don't check the socket. It enables/disables the state.

Definition at line 32 of file `socketeventshandler.h`.

6.22.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.22.3.1 n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::SocketEventsHandler ()

The class should have one instance only. (singleton pattern)

Definition at line 8 of file `socketeventshandler.cpp`.

6.22.4 Member Function Documentation

6.22.4.1 int n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::add (Socket & sock, check_for_t checkfor, SocketEvents & se)

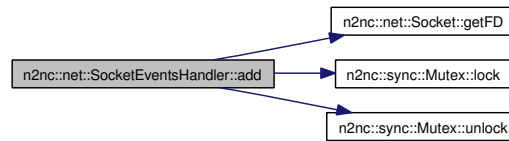
Adds a [Socket](#) to wait for events. If `se` is NULL or omitted, then this [Socket](#) `sock` will not use [SocketEvents](#) paradigm.

Definition at line 22 of file `socketeventshandler.cpp`.

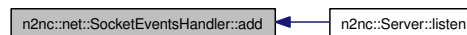
References `n2nc::net::Socket::getFD()`, `n2nc::sync::Mutex::lock()`, and `n2nc::sync::Mutex::unlock()`.

Referenced by `n2nc::Server::listen()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



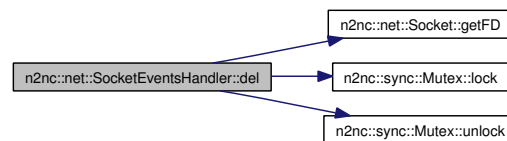
6.22.4.2 int n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::del (Socket & sock)

Removes sock from handler

Definition at line 43 of file socketeventshandler.cpp.

References n2nc::net::Socket::getFD(), n2nc::sync::Mutex::lock(), and n2nc::sync::Mutex::unlock().

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.22.4.3 int n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::waitForEvents ()

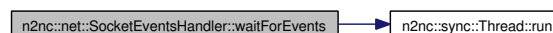
Main loop to catch up all events related to [Socket](#).

Definition at line 65 of file socketeventshandler.cpp.

References n2nc::sync::Thread::run().

Referenced by n2nc::Server::listen().

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.22.4.4 void * n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::entry_point () [virtual]

must implements thread code

Implements [n2nc::sync::Thread](#).

Definition at line 59 of file socketeventshandler.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

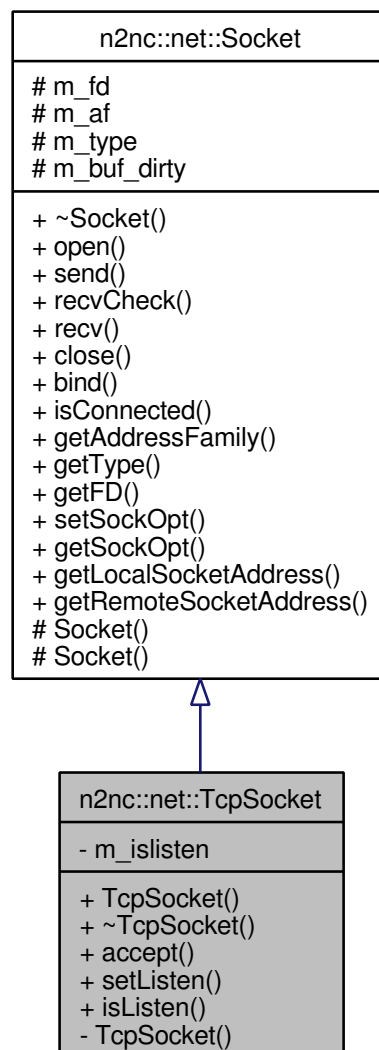
- socketeventshandler.h
- socketeventshandler.cpp

6.23 n2nc::net::TcpSocket Class Reference

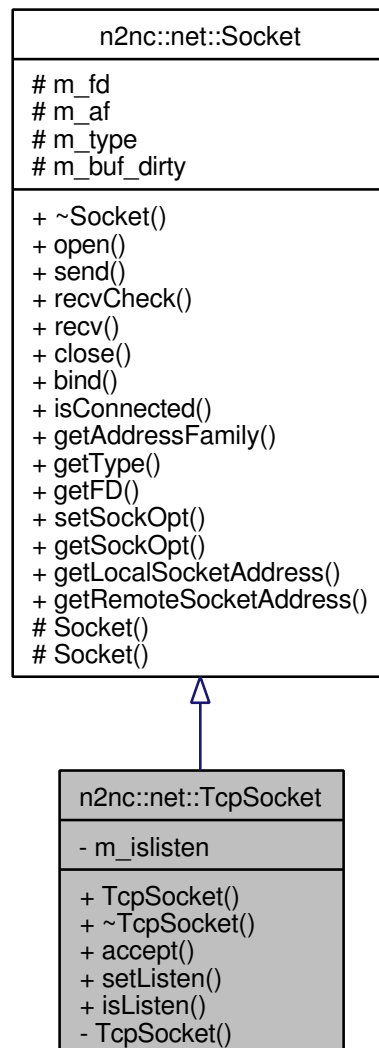
Tcp [Socket](#) implementation.

```
#include <tcpsocket.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::TcpSocket:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::net::TcpSocket:



Public Member Functions

- **TcpSocket** (int af)
- **Socket** * **accept** ()
- int **setListen** (int backlog=10)
- bool **isListen** ()

6.23.1 Detailed Description

Tcp **Socket** implementation.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 14 of file tcpsocket.h.

6.23.2 Member Function Documentation**6.23.2.1 Socket * n2nc::net::TcpSocket::accept ()**

Accept a new incoming connection,

Returns:

a new [Socket](#) representing the new connected socket

cleanest way. i should fit sockaddr directly by getRawSockAddr() but i prefer a local copy and use constructor

this address can be gathered from getpeername()

FIXME all in this context: check for EAGAIN

Definition at line 22 of file tcpsocket.cpp.

References `n2nc::net::Socket::m_af`, `n2nc::net::Socket::m_fd`, `m_islisten`, and `n2nc::net::Socket::m_type`.

6.23.2.2 int n2nc::net::TcpSocket::setListen (int backlog = 10)

Associate a socketaddress to this socket Sets this socket as listenig socket. Once used this socket become connection-oriented socket

Definition at line 10 of file tcpsocket.cpp.

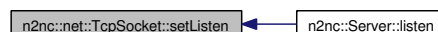
References `n2nc::net::Socket::m_fd`, and `n2nc::net::Socket::setSockOpt()`.

Referenced by `n2nc::Server::listen()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

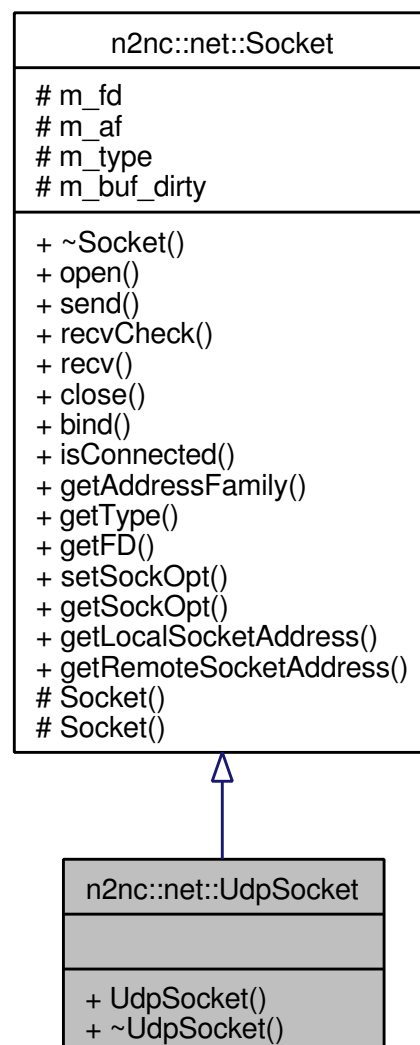
- tcpsocket.h
- tcpsocket.cpp

6.24 n2nc::net::UdpSocket Class Reference

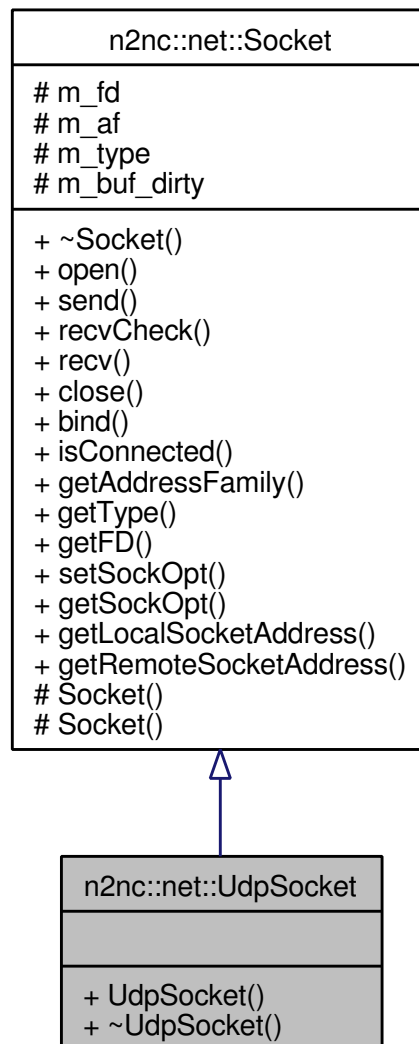
Udp [Socket](#) implementation.

```
#include <udpsocket.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::UdpSocket:



Collaboration diagram for `n2nc::net::UdpSocket`:



Public Member Functions

- `UdpSocket` (int af)

6.24.1 Detailed Description

Udp [Socket](#) implementation.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 13 of file `udpsocket.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

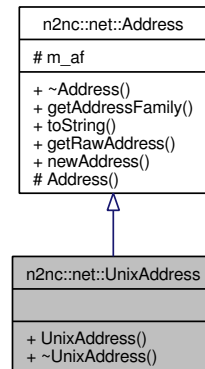
- `udpsocket.h`
- `udpsocket.cpp`

6.25 n2nc::net::UnixAddress Class Reference

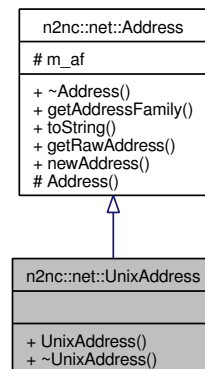
Unix [Address](#) family(AF_UNIX) abstaction.

```
#include <unixaddress.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::net::UnixAddress:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::net::UnixAddress:



6.25.1 Detailed Description

Unix [Address](#) family(AF_UNIX) abstaction.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 14 of file `unixaddress.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

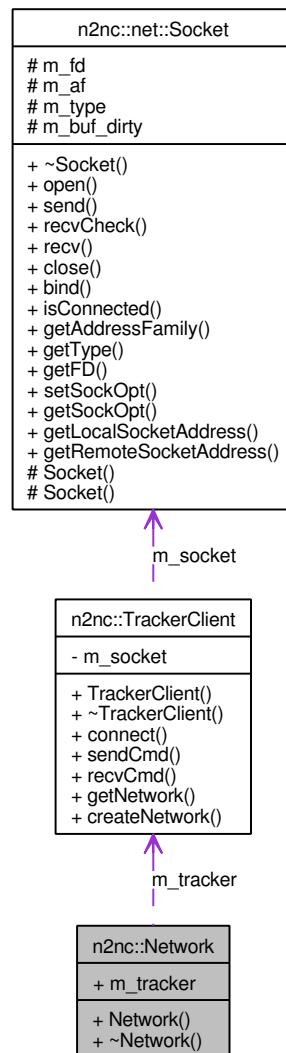
- `unixaddress.h`
- `unixaddress.cpp`

6.26 n2nc::Network Class Reference

This class represents a network.

```
#include <network.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Network:



Public Member Functions

- **Network** ([TrackerClient](#) &tracker)

Public Attributes

- [TrackerClient](#) & **m_tracker**

Friends

- class **TrackerClient**

6.26.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a network.

Basically a network is a VPN's end-point, plus all info about SocketAddress and AAA (Authorization, Authentication and Accounting)

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 18 of file network.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- network.h
- network.cpp

6.27 n2nc::NetworkChannel Class Reference

This class represents the communication channel between 2 networks.

```
#include <networkchannel.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- `bool wantConnect ()`
- `bool wantDisconnect ()`

6.27.1 Detailed Description

This class represents the communication channel between 2 networks.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 11 of file networkchannel.h.

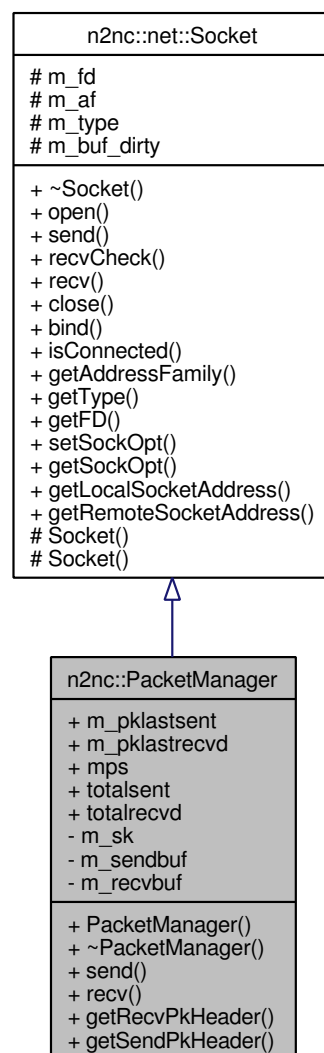
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- networkchannel.h
- networkchannel.cpp

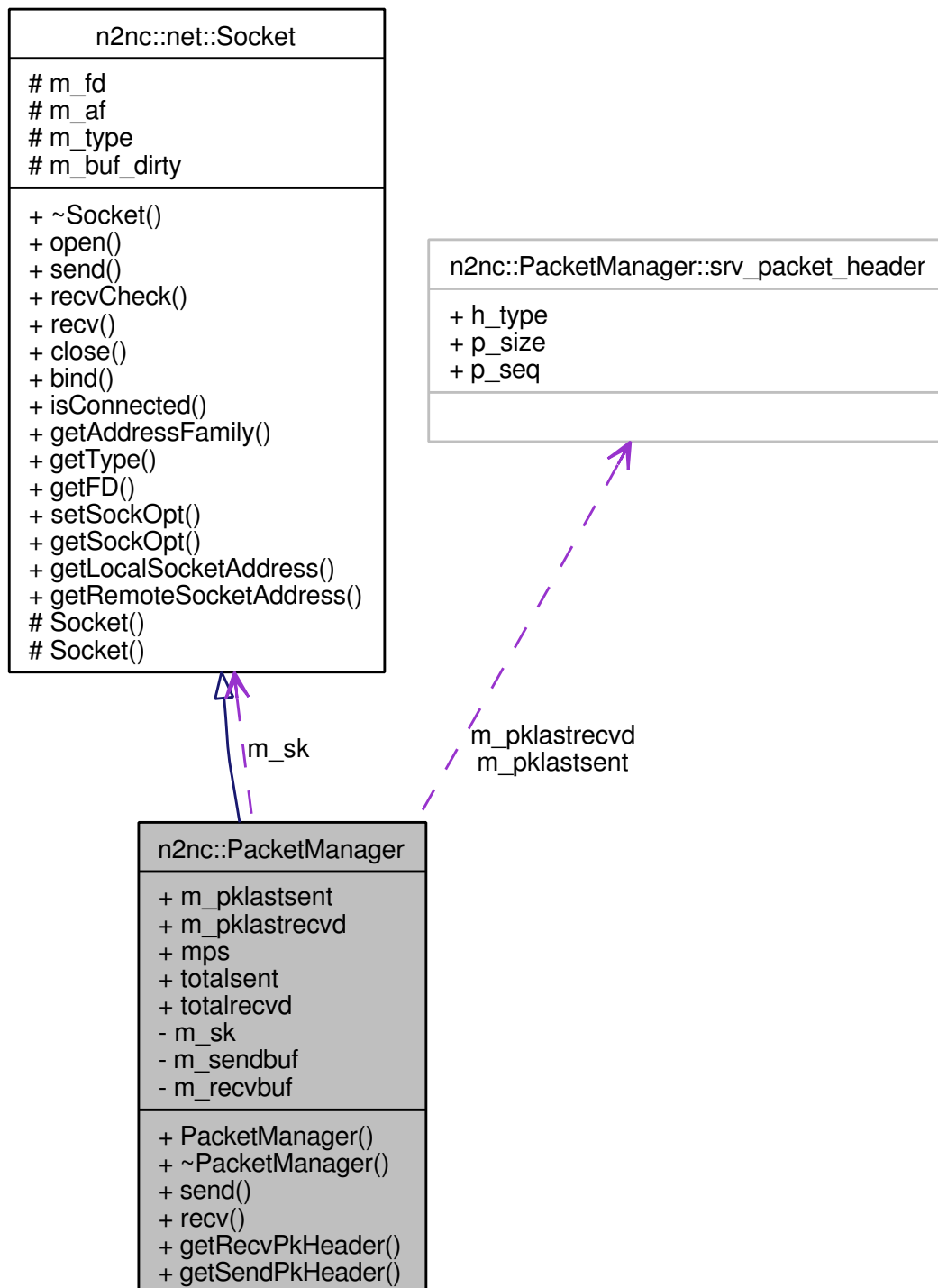
6.28 n2nc::PacketManager Class Reference

```
#include <packetmanager.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::PacketManager:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::PacketManager:



Public Types

- enum `srv_packet_type` { `SRV_PK_GARBAGE` = 0, `SRV_PK_GARBAGE_ACK`, `SRV_PK_DATA` }

- typedef struct srv_packet_header **srv_packet_header_t**

Public Member Functions

- **PacketManager** ([net::Socket](#) *sk)
- virtual int [send](#) (void *buf, size_t len)
- virtual int [recv](#) (void *buf, size_t len)
- srv_packet_header_t * **getRecvPkHeader** ()
- srv_packet_header_t * **getSendPkHeader** ()

Public Attributes

- srv_packet_header **m_pklastsent**
- srv_packet_header **m_pklastrecv**
- size_t [mps](#)
- uint64_t **totalsent**
- uint64_t **totalrecv**

Classes

- struct **srv_packet_header**

6.28.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 13 of file packetmanager.h.

6.28.2 Member Function Documentation

6.28.2.1 int n2nc::PacketManager::send (void * *buf*, size_t *len*) [virtual]

Send data buf to remote peer

Reimplemented from [n2nc::net::Socket](#).

Definition at line 27 of file packetmanager.cpp.

References [n2nc::net::Socket::send\(\)](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.28.2.2 int n2nc::PacketManager::recv (void * *buf*, size_t *len*) [virtual]

Receive len leght data from remote peer and store it to buf

Reimplemented from [n2nc::net::Socket](#).

Definition at line 49 of file packetmanager.cpp.

References [n2nc::net::Socket::recv\(\)](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.28.3 Member Data Documentation

6.28.3.1 size_t n2nc::PacketManager::mps

maximum packet size

Definition at line 38 of file packetmanager.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

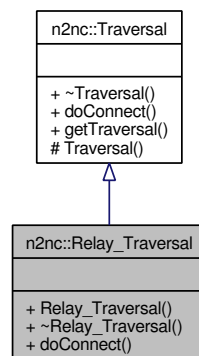
- packetmanager.h
- packetmanager.cpp

6.29 n2nc::Relay_Traversal Class Reference

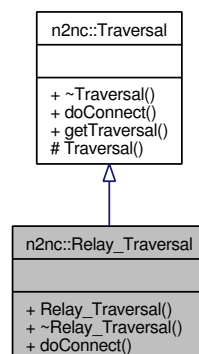
This class provides the implementation of tracker's relay/bouncer.

```
#include <relay_traversal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Relay_Traversal:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Relay_Traversal:



Public Member Functions

- virtual `net::Socket` & `doConnect` (`Network` &net)

6.29.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the implementation of tracker's relay/bouncer.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 13 of file `relay_traversal.h`.

6.29.2 Member Function Documentation

6.29.2.1 net::Socket & n2nc::Relay_Traversal::doConnect (Network & *net*) [virtual]

Performs a connection to [Network *net*](#) FIXME if error ?

Implements [n2nc::Traversal](#).

Definition at line 12 of file relay_traversal.cpp.

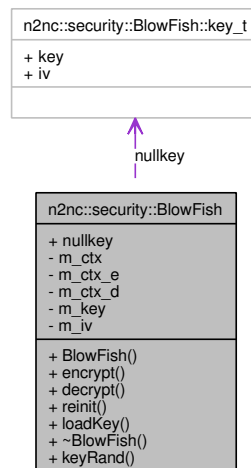
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- relay_traversal.h
- relay_traversal.cpp

6.30 n2nc::security::BlowFish Class Reference

```
#include <blowfish.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for n2nc::security::BlowFish:



Public Member Functions

- **BlowFish** (key_t *key)
- int **encrypt** (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen)
- int **decrypt** (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen)
- int **reinit** ()
- int **loadKey** (key_t *key)

Static Public Member Functions

- static int **keyRand** (key_t *key)

Public Attributes

- key_t **nullkey**

Classes

- struct **key_t**

6.30.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 12 of file blowfish.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `blowfish.h`
- `blowfish.cpp`

6.31 n2nc::security::Rsa Class Reference

```
#include <rsa.h>
```

Public Types

- typedef uint32_t **ID**

Public Member Functions

- int **loadPubFromFile** (std::string filename)
- int **loadPriFromFile** (std::string filename)
- int **encrypt** (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen)
- int **decrypt** (void *inbuf, void *outbuf, size_t inlen)
- int **genkey** (std::string filename)
- int **getID** ()

6.31.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 11 of file rsa.h.

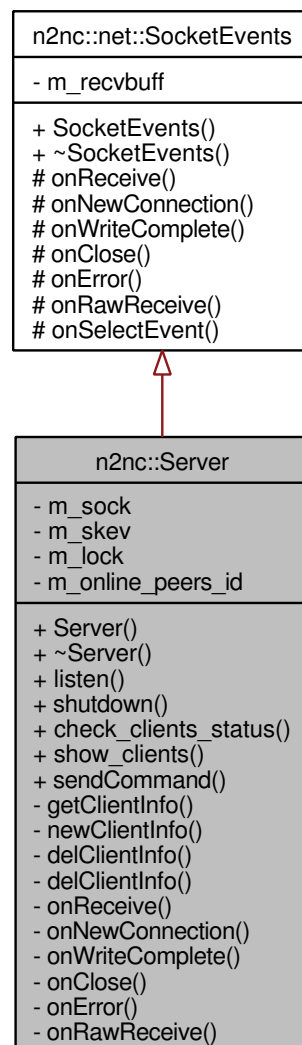
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- rsa.h
- rsa.cpp

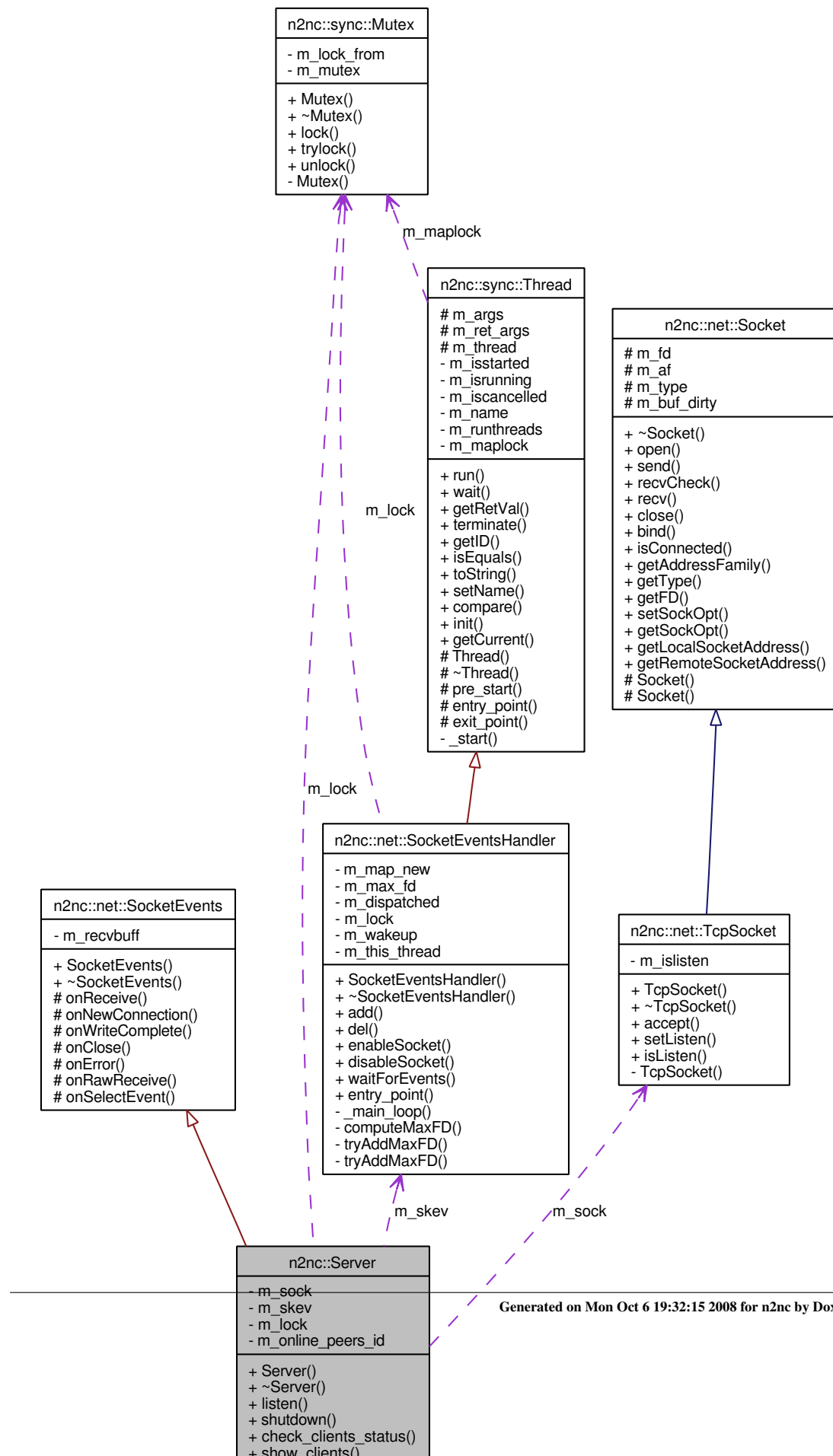
6.32 n2nc::Server Class Reference

```
#include <server.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Server:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Server:



Public Types

- enum `server_command` {
 CMD_REGISTER, **CMD_REGISTER_ACK**, **CMD_PING**, **CMD_LEAVE**,

 CMD_GET_CLIENT_INFO, **CMD_GET_CLIENT_INFO_REPLY**, **CMD_CONNECT**,
 CMD_CONNECT_ACK,

 CMD_CONNECT_OK, **CMD_CONNECT_OK_ACK**, **CMD_SMSG**, **CMD_SMSG_ACK**,

 CMD_DISCONNECT }
• enum `server_messages` { **MSG_OK** = 0, **MSG_ALREADY_REGISTERED**, **MSG_NOT_FOUND** }

Public Member Functions

- int `listen` (int port)
- int `shutdown` (std::string message)
- int `check_clients_status` ()
- int `show_clients` ()
- int `sendCommand` (enum `server_command` cmd, [net::Socket](#) &sock)

Classes

- struct `packet`

6.32.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 20 of file `server.h`.

6.32.2 Member Function Documentation

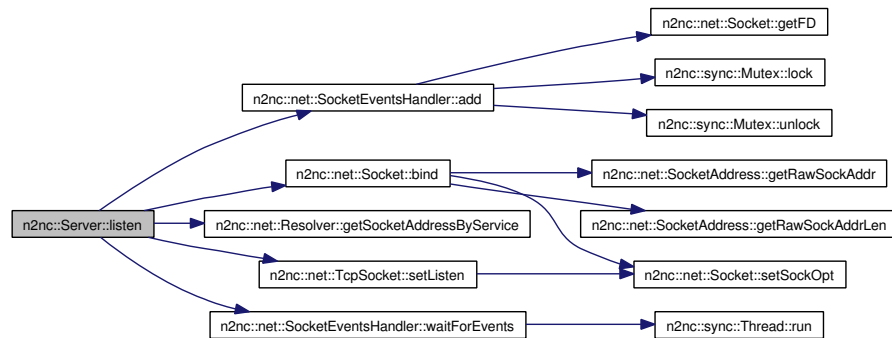
6.32.2.1 int n2nc::Server::listen (int *port*)

brings the server to listen at given port

Definition at line 61 of file `server.cpp`.

References `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::add()`, `n2nc::net::Socket::bind()`, `n2nc::net::Resolver::getSocketAddressByService()`, `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::READ`, `n2nc::net::TcpSocket::setListen()`, and `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::waitForEvents()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.32.2.2 `int n2nc::Server::shutdown (std::string message)`

causes the server shutdown just after sending the given message to clients

Definition at line 75 of file server.cpp.

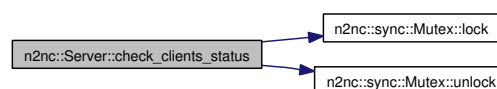
6.32.2.3 `int n2nc::Server::check_clients_status ()`

checks if any client goes to timeout, if so that client will be removed from the list of online peers

Definition at line 265 of file server.cpp.

References `n2nc::sync::Mutex::lock()`, and `n2nc::sync::Mutex::unlock()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

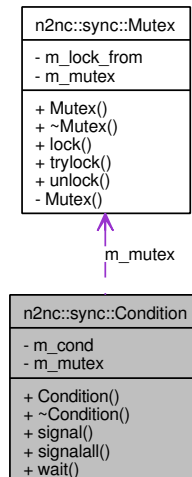
- server.h
- server.cpp

6.33 n2nc::sync::Condition Class Reference

Conditional variable implementation.

```
#include <condition.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for n2nc::sync::Condition:



Public Member Functions

- **Condition** ([Mutex](#) &mutex)
- bool **signal** ()
- bool **signalall** ()
- bool [wait](#) ()

6.33.1 Detailed Description

Conditional variable implementation.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 15 of file condition.h.

6.33.2 Member Function Documentation

6.33.2.1 bool n2nc::sync::Condition::wait ()

Check if the thread has acquired the lock

error

Definition at line 10 of file condition.cpp.

References [n2nc::sync::Mutex::m_mutex](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

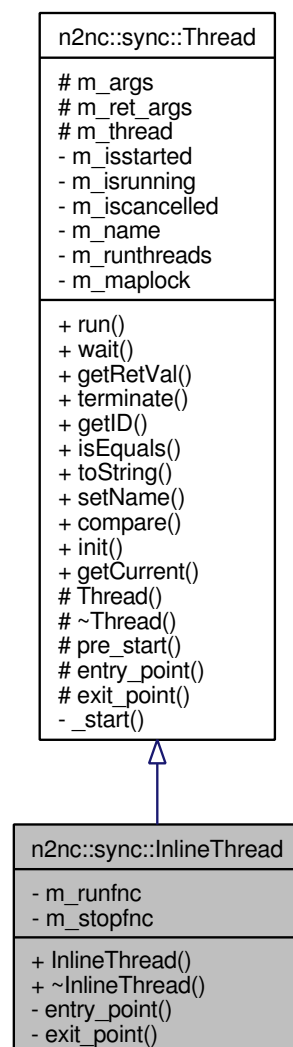
- condition.h
- condition.cpp

6.34 n2nc::sync::InlineThread Class Reference

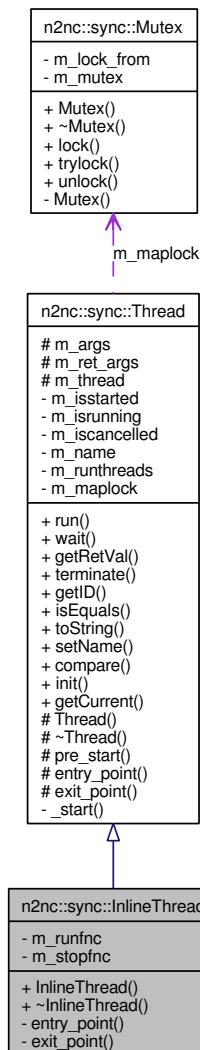
C-Style threading model.

```
#include <thread.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::sync::InlineThread:



Collaboration diagram for `n2nc::sync::InlineThread`:



Public Types

- `typedef void (*)(m_start_routine)(void *)`
- `typedef int (*)(m_stop_routine)(void *)`

Public Member Functions

- `InlineThread` (`m_start_routine` fnc, `m_stop_routine` fncstop=NULL)

6.34.1 Detailed Description

C-Style threading model.

This thread class utility take a function pointer instead implementing virtual method.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[threads_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 107 of file thread.h.

6.34.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.34.2.1 typedef void*(* n2nc::sync::InlineThread::m_start_routine)(void *)

Start routine fingerprint

6.34.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.34.3.1 n2nc::sync::InlineThread::InlineThread (m_start_routine *fnc*, m_stop_routine *fncstop* = NULL) [inline]

Sets entry point for the thread

Definition at line 113 of file thread.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

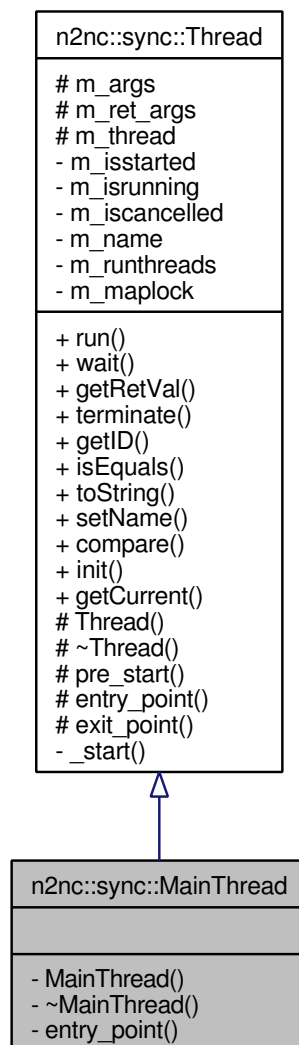
- thread.h

6.35 n2nc::sync::MainThread Class Reference

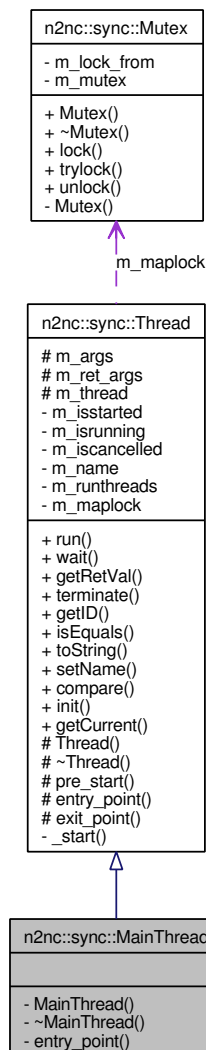
Workaround to emulate the main thread. Do not use this.

```
#include <thread.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::sync::MainThread:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::sync::MainThread:



Friends

- class **Thread**

6.35.1 Detailed Description

Workaround to emulate the main thread. Do not use this.

Do not call this directly. Use `Thread::init()` instead. once `Thread::init()` is called by main thread, it initializes a [Thread](#) object associated to main thread. By the way it is possible to call eg. `Thread::getCurrent()->setDescription("what im doing");` and `LOGMET() << "hello" ;` output: [Thread](#): what im doing Hello.

Definition at line 83 of file `thread.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `thread.h`

6.36 n2nc::sync::Mutex Class Reference

[Mutex](#) implementation.

```
#include <mutex.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- bool **lock** ()
- bool **trylock** ()
- bool **unlock** ()

Friends

- class **Condition**

6.36.1 Detailed Description

[Mutex](#) implementation.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 15 of file mutex.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- mutex.h
- mutex.cpp

6.37 n2nc::sync::Semaphore Class Reference

This class implements the semaphore paradigm.

```
#include <semaphore.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- **Semaphore** (uint init_value=0)
- int **getValue** ()
- bool **tryWait** ()
- bool **wait** ()
- bool **post** ()

6.37.1 Detailed Description

This class implements the semaphore paradigm.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[threads_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 14 of file semaphore.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

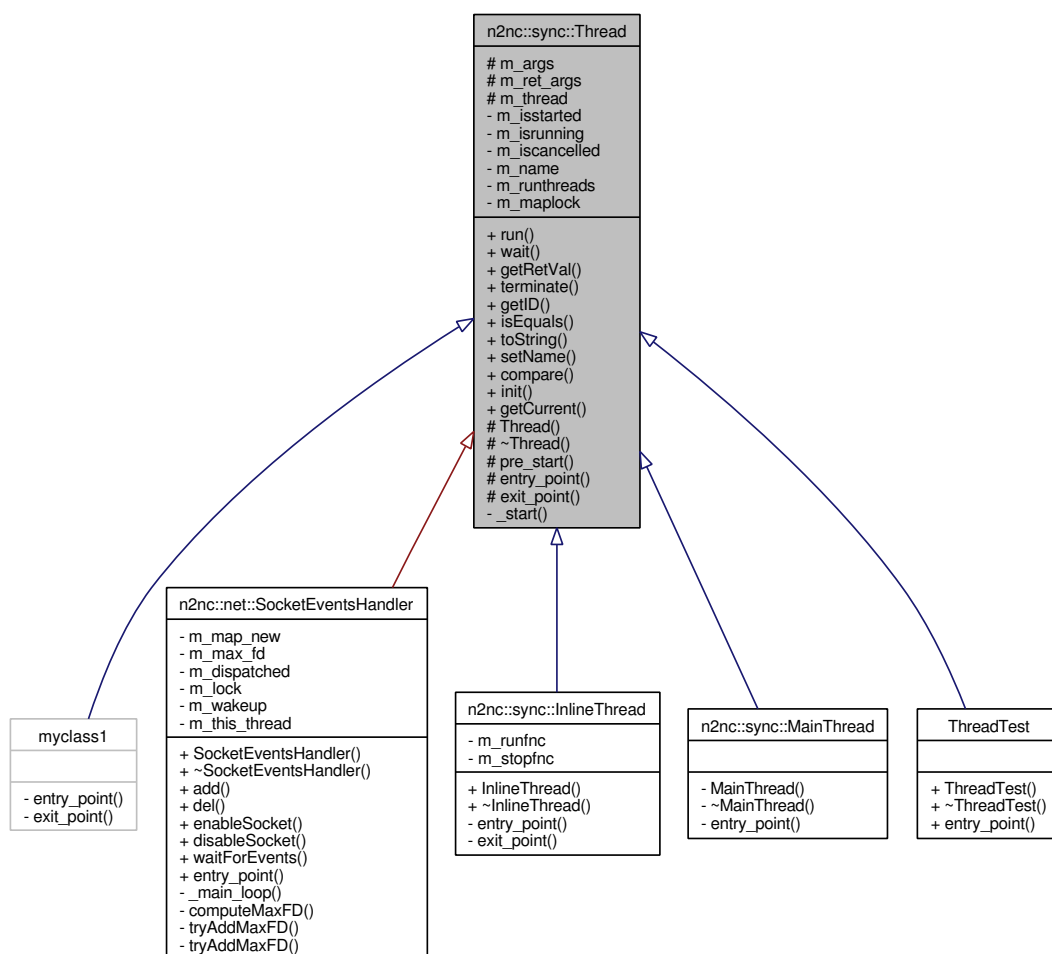
- semaphore.h
- semaphore.cpp

6.38 n2nc::sync::Thread Class Reference

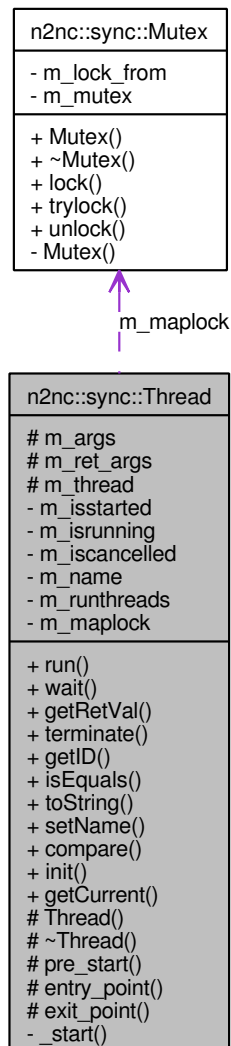
Base Threads interface.

```
#include <thread.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::sync::Thread:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::sync::Thread:



Public Member Functions

- int `run` (void *args)
- int `wait` (void **retval)
- void * `getRetVal` ()
- int `terminate` ()
- int `getID` ()
- bool `isEqual` (Thread *t)
- std::string `toString` ()
- void `setName` (std::string name)

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool `compare` (Thread &t1, Thread &t2)

- static bool **init** ()
- static [Thread](#) & **getCurrent** ()

Protected Member Functions

- virtual int [pre_start](#) ()
- virtual void * [entry_point](#) ()=0
- virtual int [exit_point](#) ()

Protected Attributes

- void * **m_args**
- void * **m_ret_args**
- pthread_t **m_thread**

6.38.1 Detailed Description

Base Threads interface.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#), and [threads_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 15 of file thread.h.

6.38.2 Member Function Documentation

6.38.2.1 int n2nc::sync::Thread::run (void * *args*)

Runs the thread by calling [entry_point\(\)](#) routine

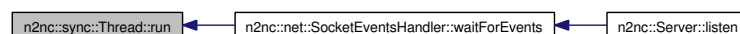
Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#), and [threads_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 21 of file thread.cpp.

Referenced by `n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler::waitForEvents()`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.38.2.2 int n2nc::sync::Thread::wait (void ** *retval*)

Waits (join) the thread and returns the exit-value

Definition at line 41 of file thread.cpp.

6.38.2.3 void * n2nc::sync::Thread::getRetVal ()

FIXME getRetVal

Examples:

[threads_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 123 of file thread.cpp.

6.38.2.4 int n2nc::sync::Thread::terminate ()

Cancels the thread execution

Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 35 of file thread.cpp.

6.38.2.5 int n2nc::sync::Thread::getID ()

the thread ID

6.38.2.6 bool n2nc::sync::Thread::isEqual (Thread * t)

Compares thread t. Same of Thread::compare(this, t2)

6.38.2.7 std::string n2nc::sync::Thread::toString ()**Returns:**

the thread name/description

Definition at line 119 of file thread.cpp.

6.38.2.8 int n2nc::sync::Thread::pre_start () [protected, virtual]

setups thread function

Definition at line 16 of file thread.cpp.

6.38.2.9 virtual void* n2nc::sync::Thread::entry_point () [protected, pure virtual]

must implements thread code

Implemented in [n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler](#), and [ThreadTest](#).

6.38.2.10 `int n2nc::sync::Thread::exit_point ()` `[protected, virtual]`

must sets the thread in non-running state, here it should implements clean-up routine

Definition at line 28 of file thread.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

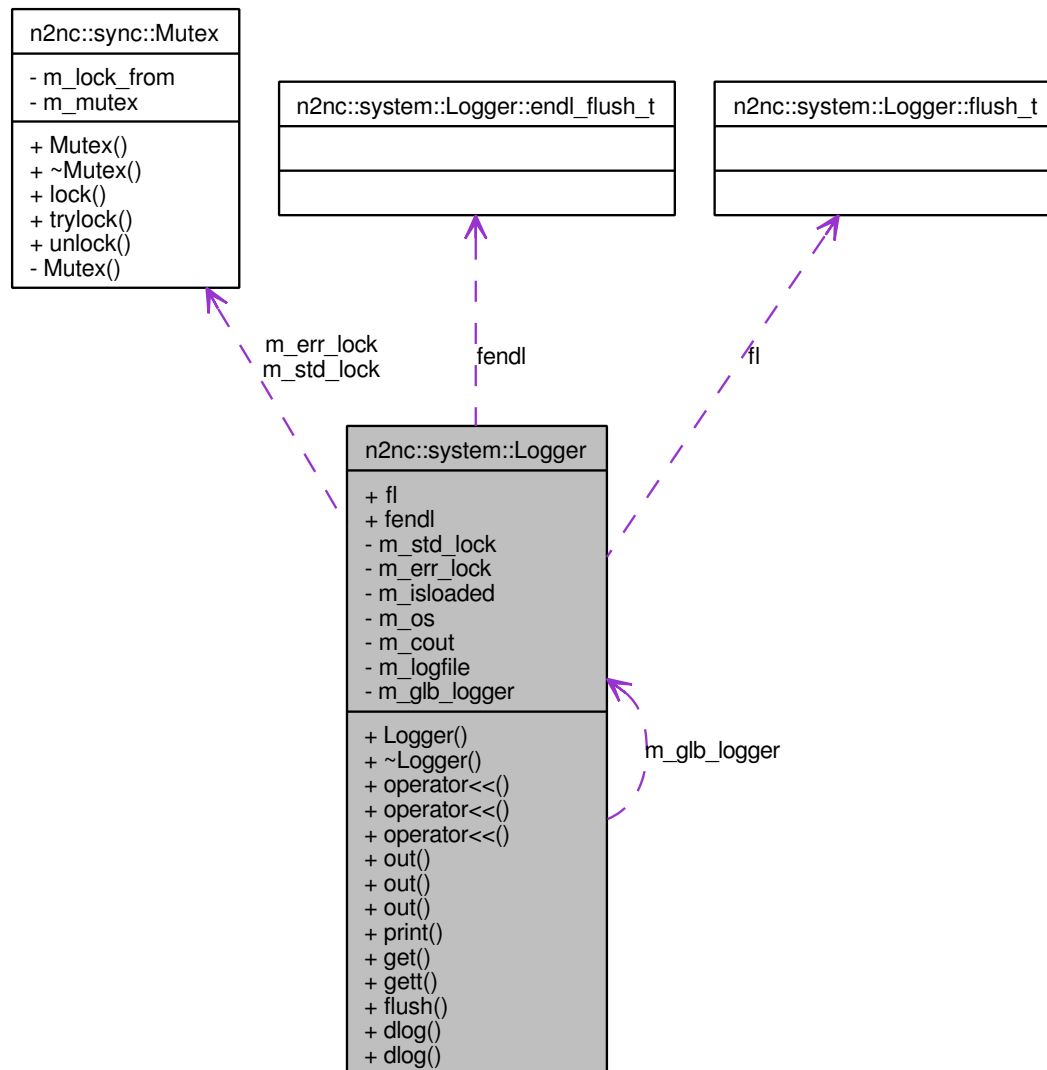
- thread.h
- thread.cpp

6.39 n2nc::system::Logger Class Reference

Provides a thread-safe and reentrant logging facility.

```
#include <logger.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for n2nc::system::Logger:



Public Member Functions

- `Logger` & `operator<<` (char *str)
- `Logger` & `operator<<` (std::string str)
- `Logger` & `operator<<` (std::string &str)

Static Public Member Functions

- static int `out` (std::string &str)

- static int **out** (std::string str)
- static int **out** (char *str)
- static void **print** (char *frm,...)
- static std::ostream & [get](#) ()
- static std::ostream & [gett](#) ()
- static std::ostream & **flush** ()
- static std::ostream & [dlog](#) ()
- static std::ostream & [dlog](#) (std::ostream &os)

Static Public Attributes

- static [flush_t](#) fl
- static [endl_flush_t](#) fendl

Friends

- void **operator**<< (std::ostream &, [Logger::endl_flush_t](#))
- void **operator**<< (std::ostream &, [Logger::flush_t](#))

Classes

- class [endl_flush_t](#)
- class [flush_t](#)

6.39.1 Detailed Description

Provides a thread-safe and reentrant logging facility.
more about logger

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com> FIXME thread-safety & reentrant compliance needed !

Definition at line 28 of file logger.h.

6.39.2 Member Function Documentation

6.39.2.1 std::ostream & n2nc::system::Logger::get () [static]

Returns:

the ostream logger

Definition at line 23 of file logger.cpp.

6.39.2.2 `std::ostringstream & n2nc::system::Logger::gett ()` `[static]`**Returns:**

the ostringstream logger with additional thread info

Definition at line 27 of file logger.cpp.

6.39.2.3 `std::ostream & n2nc::system::Logger::dlog ()` `[static]`

Debug log Debug output

Definition at line 96 of file logger.cpp.

6.39.2.4 `std::ostream & n2nc::system::Logger::dlog (std::ostream & os)` `[static]`

Debug output to stream os

Definition at line 104 of file logger.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- logger.h
- logger.cpp

6.40 n2nc::system::Logger::endl_flush_t Class Reference

```
#include <logger.h>
```

6.40.1 Detailed Description

Insert a newline and Flush the stream.

Definition at line 57 of file logger.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- logger.h

6.41 n2nc::system::Logger::flush_t Class Reference

```
#include <logger.h>
```

6.41.1 Detailed Description

Flush the stream.

Definition at line 59 of file logger.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

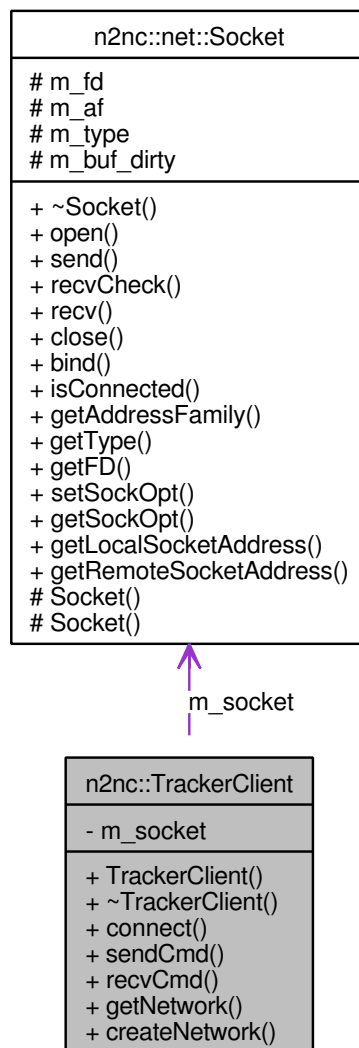
- logger.h

6.42 n2nc::TrackerClient Class Reference

This class provides the code to connect and exchange commands to and from a [TrackerServer](#).

```
#include <trackerclient.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for n2nc::TrackerClient:



Public Types

- enum `command_t` { `JOIN_NET`, `PART_NET` }

Public Member Functions

- bool `connect` (const `net::SocketAddress` &address)
- bool `sendCmd` (std::string cmd)
- std::string `recvCmd` ()

- [n2nc::Network](#) & [getNetwork](#) (std::string name)
- bool [createNetwork](#) (std::string netname)

6.42.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the code to connect and exchange commands to and from a [TrackerServer](#).

See also:

[TrackerServer](#)

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 17 of file trackerclient.h.

6.42.2 Member Function Documentation

6.42.2.1 bool n2nc::TrackerClient::connect (const net::SocketAddress & address)

Create a connection to the server tracker

6.42.2.2 bool n2nc::TrackerClient::sendCmd (std::string cmd)

Sends a command to the server tracker

6.42.2.3 std::string n2nc::TrackerClient::recvCmd ()

Receives a command from the server tracker

6.42.2.4 n2nc::Network& n2nc::TrackerClient::getNetwork (std::string name)

Get [Network](#) by *name*

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- trackerclient.h
- trackerclient.cpp

6.43 n2nc::TrackerServer Class Reference

This class provides the server tracker implementation.

```
#include <trackerserver.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- `int start (int max_con)`

6.43.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the server tracker implementation.

See also:

[TrackerClient](#)

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 15 of file trackerserver.h.

6.43.2 Member Function Documentation

6.43.2.1 `int n2nc::TrackerServer::start (int max_con)`

Starts the main listening socket

Parameters:

max_con Indicates the maximum number of connected allowed clients.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

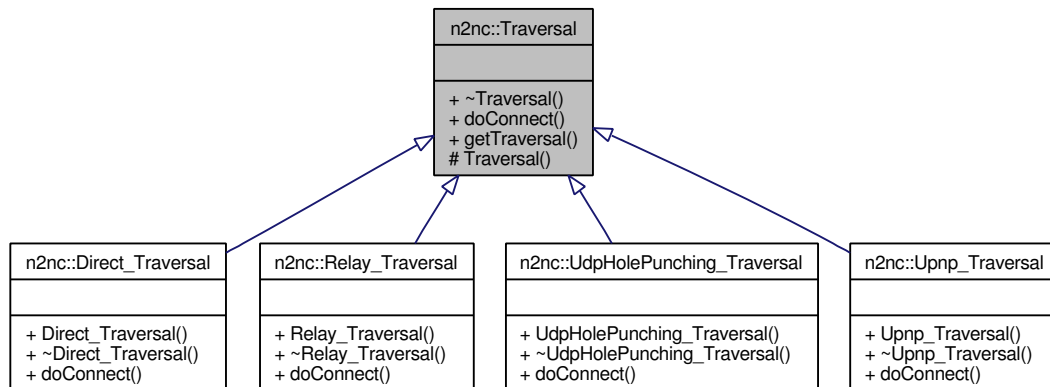
- trackerserver.h
- trackerserver.cpp

6.44 n2nc::Traversal Class Reference

This class provides the base interface to transport NAT traversal procedures.

```
#include <traversal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Traversal:



Public Types

- enum `method_t` { `UDP_HOLE_PUNCHING` = `TRVERSAL_UDP_HOLE_PUNCHING_CONST`, `RELAY_CONST` = `TRVERSAL_RELAY_CONST`, `UPNP_CONST` = `TRVERSAL_UPNP_CONST`, `DIRECT` = `TRVERSAL_DIRECT` }

Public Member Functions

- virtual `net::Socket & doConnect (Network &net)=0`
- `Traversal & getTraversal (method_t method)`

6.44.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the base interface to transport NAT traversal procedures.

More on traversal

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

continued description

Definition at line 23 of file `traversal.h`.

6.44.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

6.44.2.1 enum n2nc::Traversal::method_t

Enumeration for choice the traversal method

Enumerator:

UDP_HOLE_PUNCHING Udp Hole Punching method

RELAY_CONST Relay method

UPNP_CONST Upnp method

DIRECT Direct connection(dummy) method

Definition at line 28 of file traversal.h.

6.44.3 Member Function Documentation

6.44.3.1 **virtual** **net::Socket& n2nc::Traversal::doConnect (Network & *net*)** [pure virtual]

Performs a connection to [Network *net*](#) FIXME if error ?

Implemented in [n2nc::Direct_Traversal](#), [n2nc::Relay_Traversal](#), [n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal](#), and [n2nc::Upnp_Traversal](#).

6.44.3.2 **Traversal& n2nc::Traversal::getTraversal (method_t *method*)**

Default factory method to get a new [Traversal](#) Method

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

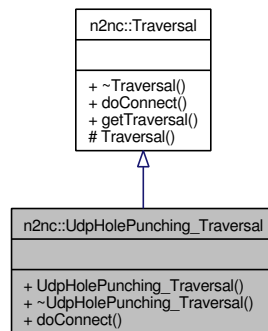
- traversal.h
- traversal.cpp

6.45 n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal Class Reference

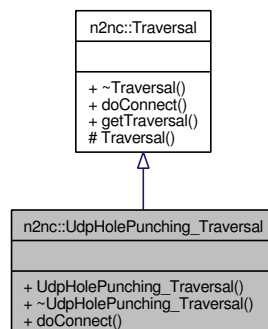
This class provides Udp Hole Punching NAT traversal method.

```
#include <udpholepunching_traversal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal:



Public Member Functions

- virtual `net::Socket` & `doConnect` (`Network` &net)

6.45.1 Detailed Description

This class provides Udp Hole Punching NAT traversal method.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 13 of file `udpholepunching_traversal.h`.

6.45.2 Member Function Documentation

6.45.2.1 `net::Socket & n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal::doConnect (Network & net)` [virtual]

Performs a connection to [Network *net*](#) FIXME if error ?

Implements [n2nc::Traversal](#).

Definition at line 12 of file `udpholepunching_traversal.cpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

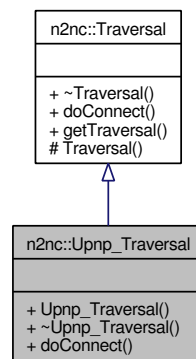
- `udpholepunching_traversal.h`
- `udpholepunching_traversal.cpp`

6.46 n2nc::Upnp_Traversal Class Reference

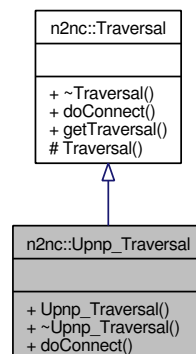
This class provides the UPNP implementation.

```
#include <upnp_traversal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for n2nc::Upnp_Traversal:



Collaboration diagram for n2nc::Upnp_Traversal:



Public Member Functions

- virtual `net::Socket` & `doConnect` (`Network` &arg1)

6.46.1 Detailed Description

This class provides the UPNP implementation.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 13 of file `upnp_traversal.h`.

6.46.2 Member Function Documentation

6.46.2.1 `net::Socket & n2nc::Upnp_Traversal::doConnect (Network & net)` [virtual]

Performs a connection to [Network *net*](#) FIXME if error ?

Implements [n2nc::Traversal](#).

Definition at line 16 of file `upnp_traversal.cpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

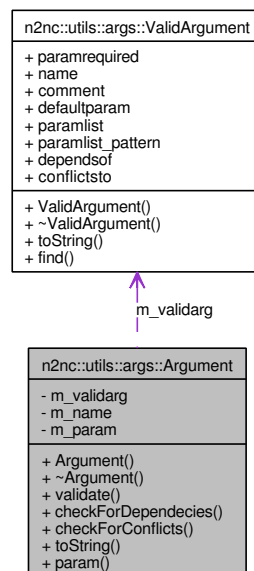
- `upnp_traversal.h`
- `upnp_traversal.cpp`

6.47 n2nc::utils::args::Argument Class Reference

This class represent a already istanciated argument.

```
#include <argument.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for n2nc::utils::args::Argument:



Public Member Functions

- [Argument](#) (string name, string param)
- bool [validate](#) (std::vector< [ValidArgument](#) > &validargs) throw ()
- bool [checkForDependencies](#) (vector< [Argument](#) > &args)
- bool [checkForConflicts](#) (vector< [Argument](#) > &args)
- string [toString](#) ()
- string [param](#) ()

Friends

- class [ArgumentsHelper](#)

6.47.1 Detailed Description

This class represent a already istanciated argument.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 17 of file `argument.h`.

6.47.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.47.2.1 `n2nc::utils::args::Argument::Argument (string name, string param)`

Creates a new argument, but leave it unchecked

Definition at line 7 of file `argument.cpp`.

6.47.3 Member Function Documentation

6.47.3.1 `bool n2nc::utils::args::Argument::validate (std::vector< ValidArgument > & validargs) throw ()`

check if the argument has valid name and parameter

Definition at line 13 of file `argument.cpp`.

6.47.3.2 `bool n2nc::utils::args::Argument::checkForDependencies (vector< Argument > & args)`

Tests if the dependencies arguments are satisfied.

Definition at line 68 of file `argument.cpp`.

References `n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::dependsof`.

6.47.3.3 `bool n2nc::utils::args::Argument::checkForConflicts (vector< Argument > & args)`

Tests if there some conflictual argument.

Returns:

true if no conflicts are checked.

Definition at line 96 of file `argument.cpp`.

References `n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::conflictsto`.

6.47.3.4 `string n2nc::utils::args::Argument::toString ()`

Tests if the given parameter is valid. Tests if the given name is valid.

Definition at line 117 of file `argument.cpp`.

6.47.3.5 `string n2nc::utils::args::Argument::param ()`

Returns:

The parameter

Definition at line 159 of file `argument.cpp`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `argument.h`
- `argument.cpp`

6.48 n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper Class Reference

This class provides a helper/utility to handle command line arguments.

```
#include <argumentshelper.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- [ArgumentsHelper](#) (char **args, int argc)
- [ValidArgument](#) * **addValid** (string name)
- bool **validate** ()
- int **size** ()
- [Argument](#) * **getArgumentByName** (string name) throw ()
- [Argument](#) * **operator[]** (string name) throw ()
- string **toString** ()
- string **dumpAllValid** ()
- string **getRawArg** (int pos)
- string **getFreeArg** (int pos)

6.48.1 Detailed Description

This class provides a helper/utility to handle command line arguments.

This utility handle dependencies and conflicts arguments

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 21 of file argumentshelper.h.

6.48.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.48.2.1 n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper::ArgumentsHelper (char ** argv, int argc)

Definition at line 7 of file argumentshelper.cpp.

6.48.3 Member Function Documentation

6.48.3.1 bool n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper::validate ()

validates all.

Note:

default parameters will be setted up HERE.

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 61 of file argumentshelper.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- argumentshelper.h
- argumentshelper.cpp

6.49 n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument Class Reference

This class represents a expected argument.

```
#include <validargument.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- **ValidArgument** (string [name](#))
- string [toString](#) ()

Static Public Member Functions

- static [ValidArgument](#) * [find](#) (string [name](#), vector< [ValidArgument](#) > &valids)

Public Attributes

- bool [paramrequired](#)
- std::string [name](#)
- std::string [comment](#)
- std::string [defaultparam](#)
- std::vector< std::string > [paramlist](#)
- std::vector< std::string > [paramlist_pattern](#)
- std::vector< std::string > [dependsof](#)
- std::vector< std::string > [conflictsto](#)

6.49.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a expected argument.

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 16 of file [validargument.h](#).

6.49.2 Member Data Documentation

6.49.2.1 bool n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::paramrequired

Indicates if a parameter is mandatory.

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 28 of file [validargument.h](#).

6.49.2.2 `std::string n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::name`

The name of argument.

Definition at line 30 of file `validargument.h`.

6.49.2.3 `std::string n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::comment`

The comment to be displayed by `ArgumentsHelper::dumpAllValid()`

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 32 of file `validargument.h`.

6.49.2.4 `std::string n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::defaultparam`

If the param is not required and a parameter is not supplied the assuming *defaultparam*

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 34 of file `validargument.h`.

6.49.2.5 `std::vector<std::string> n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::paramlist`

A list of expected parameters for this argument.

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 36 of file `validargument.h`.

6.49.2.6 `std::vector<std::string> n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::paramlist_pattern`

A list of expected patternized parameters for this argument.

Definition at line 38 of file `validargument.h`.

6.49.2.7 `std::vector<std::string> n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::dependsof`

A list of dependant arguments(name) for this argument.

Examples:

[argument_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 40 of file `validargument.h`.

Referenced by `n2nc::utils::args::Argument::checkForDependencies()`.

6.49.2.8 std::vector<std::string> n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument::conflictsto

A list of conflictual arguments(name) for this argument.

Definition at line 42 of file validargument.h.

Referenced by n2nc::utils::args::Argument::checkForConflicts().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- validargument.h
- validargument.cpp

6.50 n2nc::utils::SharedOptions Class Reference

```
#include <sharedoptions.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- `std::string addPair` (`std::string key`, `std::string value`)
- `std::string getValue` (`std::string key`)

6.50.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Definition at line 12 of file `sharedoptions.h`.

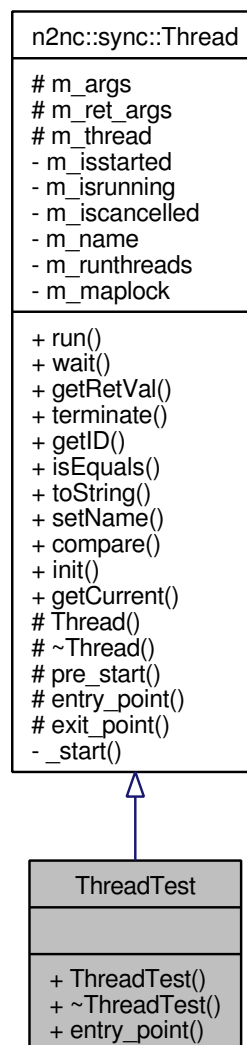
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `sharedoptions.h`
- `sharedoptions.cpp`

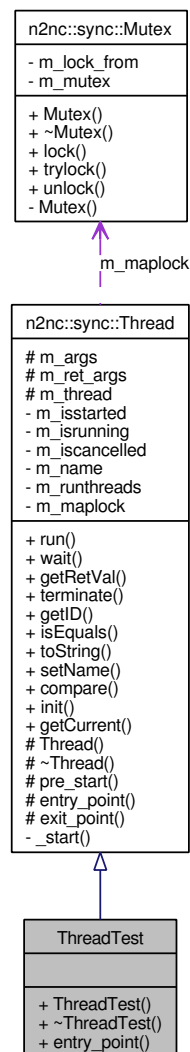
6.51 ThreadTest Class Reference

```
#include <threadtest.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for ThreadTest:



Collaboration diagram for ThreadTest:



Public Member Functions

- void * [entry_point](#) ()

6.51.1 Detailed Description

Author:

fabsoft <fabsoft@gmail.com>

Examples:

[socket_ex.cpp](#).

Definition at line 13 of file `threadtest.h`.

6.51.2 Member Function Documentation

6.51.2.1 void * ThreadTest::entry_point () [virtual]

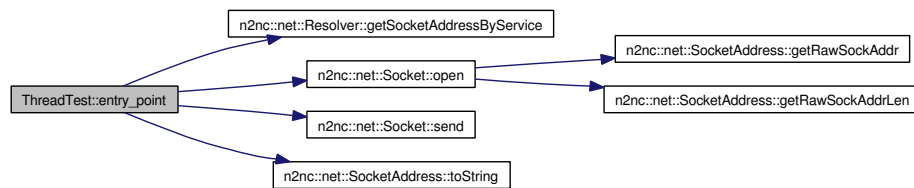
must implements thread code

Implements [n2nc::sync::Thread](#).

Definition at line 13 of file threadtest.cpp.

References [n2nc::net::Resolver::getSocketAddressByService\(\)](#), [n2nc::net::Socket::open\(\)](#), [n2nc::net::Socket::send\(\)](#), and [n2nc::net::SocketAddress::toString\(\)](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- threadtest.h
- threadtest.cpp

Chapter 7

Example Documentation

7.1 argument_ex.cpp

An example of using this helper. The output is

COOD

```
#ifdef HAVE_CONFIG_H
#include <config.h>
#endif

#include "nixsys.h"
#include "argumentshelper.h"

using namespace n2nc::utils::args ;
using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    ArgumentsHelper args(argv, argc) ;
    ValidArgument* t_val ;
    t_val = args.addValid("-arg1");
    t_val->comment = "argname_comment" ;
    t_val->dependsof.push_back("-arg2") ;
    t_val->paramlist.push_back("2") ;
    t_val->paramrequired = true ;

    t_val = args.addValid("-arg2");

    t_val = args.addValid("-arg3");
    t_val->paramlist.push_back("3");
    t_val->paramlist.push_back("paramfor_arg3");
    t_val->defaultparam = "defaultparam" ;

    if (args["-arg2"])
        cerr << args["-arg2"]->param() << endl ;

    if (args["-arg3"])
        cerr << args["-arg3"]->param() << endl ;

    cerr << args.dumpAllValid() ;
    cerr << args.toString() << endl ;
    cerr << "free arg " << args.getFreeArg(0) << endl ;
    cerr << "valid?: " << args.validate() << endl ;
}
```

```
    return EXIT_SUCCESS;  
}
```

7.2 configuration_ex.cpp

This is an example of using Configuration utility. more about this example

```
#include "configuration.h"

using namespace n2nc ;

int main(){
    Configuration conf ;
    conf.addContext( ConfigurationCtx("ctxname") ) ;
    conf["ctxname"].addOption(ConfigurationOpt("optname","optval")) ;
    return EXIT_SUCCESS ;
}
```

7.3 filter_ex.cpp

Example on how to use the Filter interface.

[Filter Implementation.](#)

[Filter Header.](#)

```
#include "filter.h"

using namespace n2nc ;
using namespace std ;

/*
  \brief Simple implemented Filter

  \see filter_dummy.cpp Implementation code.
*/
int main(){
Filter *myfilter,*myfilter1,*myfilter2; ;
  myfilter = Filter::load_filter("../filters/.libs/libdummy.0.0.0");
  myfilter1 = Filter::load_filter("../filters/.libs/libdummy");
  cerr << myfilter->toString() << endl ;
  myfilter->egress(NULL,NULL,0,NULL);
  Filter::free_filter(myfilter);
  Filter::free_filter(myfilter1);

  return EXIT_SUCCESS ;
}
```

7.4 socket_ex.cpp

A simple Socket example.

```
#include "socket.h"
#include "tcpsocket.h"
#include "resolver.h"
#include "thread.h"
#include "threadtest.h"

using namespace n2nc ;

int main(){
    // std::string mys("127.0.0.1");
    // std::string mys(":1");
    // std::string myport("6099");

    // net::Address *testaddr = new net::IP4Address(mys);
    // std::cerr << testaddr->toString();

    // std::string mys3("195.210.91.83");
    // n2nc::net::Address *ma = n2nc::net::Address::newAddress(mys2);
    // n2nc::net::Address *ma = sa->getAddress();
    net::Socket *sock = new net::TcpSocket(AF_INET6);
    // net::Socket sockcpy = *sock ;
    net::SocketAddress *sa = net::Resolver::getSocketAddressByService(":1", "6099", SOCK_STREAM, AF_INET6, false);

    std::cerr << "test: " << sa->getAddress()->toString() << std::endl ;

    sock->bind(*sa);
    ((net::TcpSocket*)(sock))->setListen();
    std::cerr << "listening to: " << sa->toString() << std::endl ;

    sleep(2);

    n2nc::sync::Thread *tr = new ThreadTest();
    tr->run(NULL);

    sleep(2);

    net::Socket *consock = ((net::TcpSocket*)sock)->accept();

    // system("read");
    // sa->toString();
    // delete sa ;
    // sleep(5);
    int left = 3;
    char mybuf[100];
    while(left--){
        consock->recv(mybuf, 100);
        std::cerr << mybuf << std::endl;
        sleep(1);
    }
    tr->terminate();
    sleep(2);
    delete consock ;
    delete sock ;
    delete sa ;
    return EXIT_SUCCESS ;
}
```

7.5 threads_ex.cpp

Threads example.

```
#include "nixsys.h"
#include "thread.h"
#include "semaphore.h"

using namespace std ;
using namespace n2nc ;

n2nc::sync::Semaphore g_sem(0);

void* fun1(void *arg1){
    cerr << "fun1 callled with args: " << (char*)arg1 ;
    cerr << " Thread name: " << n2nc::sync::Thread::getCurrent().toString() << endl ;
    sleep(3);
    /* NOTE the possible race condition */
    g_sem.post();

    return (void*)"fun1" ;
}

int fun1_exit(void* arg1){
    cerr << "fun1 exited with args: " << (char*)arg1 ;
    cerr << " Thread name: " << n2nc::sync::Thread::getCurrent().toString() << endl ;
}

class myclass1 : public n2nc::sync::Thread {
    virtual void* entry_point(){
        cerr << "myclass1 callled with args: " << (char*)this->m_args ;
        cerr << " Thread name: " << n2nc::sync::Thread::getCurrent().toString() << endl ;
        sleep(6);
        return (void*)"myclass1" ;
    }
    virtual int exit_point(){
        /* NOTE HERE we avoid race condition because the thread
        has already terminated its routine and saved returns values. */
        g_sem.post();
    }
};

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
    void *myretvall1,*myretval2 ;
    n2nc::sync::Thread::init();
    n2nc::sync::Thread *t1 = new n2nc::sync::InlineThread(&fun1);
    n2nc::sync::Thread *t2 = new myclass1() ;
    n2nc::sync::Thread *t3 = new n2nc::sync::InlineThread(&fun1,&fun1_exit);
    t1->setName("fun1 thread name");
    t2->setName("myclass1 thread name");
    t3->setName("fun1 thread name, with exit point callback");
    t1->run((void*)"args to function fun1");
    t2->run((void*)"args to class myclass1");
    t3->run((void*)"args to function fun1 with callback");
    /* wait the 2 threads termination through a global semaphore */
    g_sem.wait();
    g_sem.wait();
    g_sem.wait();
    /* t1->wait(&myretvall1);
    t2->wait(&myretval2); */
    cerr << (char*)t1->getRetVal() << endl ;
    cerr << (char*)t2->getRetVal() << endl ;
    cerr << (char*)t3->getRetVal() << endl ;
    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
}
```

Index

- accept
 - n2nc::net::TcpSocket, [82](#)
- add
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [77](#)
- addContext
 - n2nc::Configuration, [22](#)
- addOption
 - n2nc::ConfigurationCtx, [24](#)
- Argument
 - n2nc::utils::args::Argument, [132](#)
- ArgumentsHelper
 - n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper, [133](#)
- bind
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [69](#)
- check_clients_status
 - n2nc::Server, [102](#)
- check_for_t
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [77](#)
- checkForConflicts
 - n2nc::utils::args::Argument, [132](#)
- checkForDependencies
 - n2nc::utils::args::Argument, [132](#)
- checkStatus
 - n2nc::ClientInfo, [21](#)
- close
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [69](#)
- comment
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [136](#)
- ConfigurationOpt
 - n2nc::ConfigurationOpt, [26](#)
- conflictsto
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [136](#)
- connect
 - n2nc::TrackerClient, [123](#)
- defaultparam
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [136](#)
- del
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [78](#)
- delContext
 - n2nc::Configuration, [22](#)
- delOption
 - n2nc::ConfigurationCtx, [24](#)
- dependsof
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [136](#)
- DIRECT
 - n2nc::Traversal, [126](#)
- dlog
 - n2nc::system::Logger, [119](#)
- doConnect
 - n2nc::Direct_Traversal, [30](#)
 - n2nc::Relay_Traversal, [95](#)
 - n2nc::Traversal, [126](#)
 - n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal, [128](#)
 - n2nc::Upnp_Traversal, [130](#)
- egress
 - n2nc::Filter, [34](#)
 - n2nc::Filter_dummy, [39](#)
 - n2nc::FilterBlowFish, [45](#)
 - n2nc::FilterBZ2, [49](#)
 - n2nc::FilterLZO, [52](#)
- entry_point
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [78](#)
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, [115](#)
 - ThreadTest, [141](#)
- EXCEPT
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [77](#)
- exit_point
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, [115](#)
- Filter
 - n2nc::Filter, [34](#)
- FILTER_CONTINUE
 - n2nc::Filter, [34](#)
- FILTER_DROP
 - n2nc::Filter, [34](#)
- FILTER_RETURN
 - n2nc::Filter, [34](#)
- free_filter
 - n2nc::Filter, [35](#)
- fromString
 - n2nc::Configuration, [22](#)
- get
 - n2nc::system::Logger, [118](#)
- getAddressByFQDN
 - n2nc::net::Resolver, [64](#)

- getAddressFamily
 - n2nc::net::Address, 54
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 70
- getCtx
 - n2nc::Configuration, 23
- getFD
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 70
- getID
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, 115
- getLocalSocketAddress
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 71
- getNetwork
 - n2nc::TrackerClient, 123
- getOpt
 - n2nc::ConfigurationCtx, 24
- getRawAddress
 - n2nc::net::Address, 54
 - n2nc::net::IP4Address, 58
 - n2nc::net::IP6Address, 60
- getRemoteSocketAddress
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 71
- getRetVal
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, 114
- getSocketAddressByService
 - n2nc::net::Resolver, 64
- getSockOpt
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 71
- gett
 - n2nc::system::Logger, 118
- getTraversal
 - n2nc::Traversal, 126
- getType
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 70
- ingress
 - n2nc::Filter, 34
 - n2nc::Filter_dummy, 39
 - n2nc::FilterBlowFish, 45
 - n2nc::FilterBZ2, 49
 - n2nc::FilterLZO, 52
- InlineThread
 - n2nc::sync::InlineThread, 107
- isConnected
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 70
- isEqual
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, 115
- listen
 - n2nc::Server, 101
- load_filter
 - n2nc::Filter, 35
- m_fd
 - n2nc::net::Socket, 71
- m_start_routine
 - n2nc::sync::InlineThread, 107
- method_t
 - n2nc::Traversal, 125
- mps
 - n2nc::PacketManager, 93
- myindex, 1
- n2nc, 11
- n2nc::ClientInfo, 19
 - checkStatus, 21
 - setAckTime, 21
- n2nc::Configuration, 22
 - addContext, 22
 - delContext, 22
 - fromString, 22
 - getCtx, 23
 - toString, 22
- n2nc::ConfigurationCtx, 24
 - addOption, 24
 - delOption, 24
 - getOpt, 24
 - toString, 24
- n2nc::ConfigurationOpt, 26
 - ConfigurationOpt, 26
 - operator=, 27
 - setValue, 27
- n2nc::Credential, 28
- n2nc::Direct_Traversal, 29
 - doConnect, 30
- n2nc::Filter, 31
 - egress, 34
 - Filter, 34
 - FILTER_CONTINUE, 34
 - FILTER_DROP, 34
 - FILTER_RETURN, 34
 - free_filter, 35
 - ingress, 34
 - load_filter, 35
 - setPKM, 35
 - setSessionKey, 35
 - status_t, 34
 - toString, 35
- n2nc::Filter_dummy, 37
 - egress, 39
 - ingress, 39
- n2nc::FilterAdapter, 40
 - recv, 42
 - send, 42
- n2nc::FilterBlowFish, 43
 - egress, 45
 - ingress, 45
- n2nc::FilterBZ2, 47
 - egress, 49

- ingress, 49
- n2nc::FilterLZO, 50
 - egress, 52
 - ingress, 52
- n2nc::net, 14
- n2nc::net::Address, 53
 - getAddressFamily, 54
 - getRawAddress, 54
 - newAddress, 54
 - toString, 54
- n2nc::net::Host, 56
- n2nc::net::IP4Address, 57
 - getRawAddress, 58
 - toString, 58
- n2nc::net::IP6Address, 59
 - getRawAddress, 60
 - toString, 60
- n2nc::net::RawSocket, 61
- n2nc::net::Resolver, 64
 - getAddressByFQDN, 64
 - getSocketAddressByService, 64
- n2nc::net::Socket, 66
 - bind, 69
 - close, 69
 - getAddressFamily, 70
 - getFD, 70
 - getLocalSocketAddress, 71
 - getRemoteSocketAddress, 71
 - getSockOpt, 71
 - getType, 70
 - isConnected, 70
 - m_fd, 71
 - open, 67
 - recv, 68
 - recvCheck, 68
 - send, 68
 - setSockOpt, 70
 - Socket, 67
- n2nc::net::SocketAddress, 72
 - SocketAddress, 72
- n2nc::net::SocketEvents, 73
 - onSelectEvent, 74
- n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, 75
 - add, 77
 - check_for_t, 77
 - del, 78
 - entry_point, 78
 - EXCEPT, 77
 - NOTHING, 77
 - READ, 77
 - SocketEventsHandler, 77
 - waitForEvents, 78
 - WRITE, 77
- n2nc::net::TcpSocket, 80
 - accept, 82
 - setListen, 82
- n2nc::net::UdpSocket, 83
- n2nc::net::UnixAddress, 86
- n2nc::Network, 87
- n2nc::NetworkChannel, 89
- n2nc::PacketManager, 90
 - mps, 93
 - recv, 92
 - send, 92
- n2nc::Relay_Traversal, 94
 - doConnect, 95
- n2nc::security::BlowFish, 96
- n2nc::security::Rsa, 98
- n2nc::Server, 99
 - check_clients_status, 102
 - listen, 101
 - shutdown, 102
- n2nc::sync, 16
- n2nc::sync::Condition, 103
 - wait, 103
- n2nc::sync::InlineThread, 105
 - InlineThread, 107
 - m_start_routine, 107
- n2nc::sync::MainThread, 108
- n2nc::sync::Mutex, 110
- n2nc::sync::Semaphore, 111
- n2nc::sync::Thread, 112
 - entry_point, 115
 - exit_point, 115
 - getID, 115
 - getRetVal, 114
 - isEquals, 115
 - pre_start, 115
 - run, 114
 - terminate, 115
 - toString, 115
 - wait, 114
- n2nc::system, 17
- n2nc::system::Logger, 117
 - dlog, 119
 - get, 118
 - gett, 118
- n2nc::system::Logger::endl_flush_t, 120
- n2nc::system::Logger::flush_t, 121
- n2nc::TrackerClient, 122
 - connect, 123
 - getNetwork, 123
 - recvCmd, 123
 - sendCmd, 123
- n2nc::TrackerServer, 124
 - start, 124
- n2nc::Traversal, 125
 - DIRECT, 126

- doConnect, [126](#)
- getTraversal, [126](#)
- method_t, [125](#)
- RELAY_CONST, [126](#)
- UDP_HOLE_PUNCHING, [126](#)
- UPNP_CONST, [126](#)
- n2nc::UdpHolePunching_Traversal, [127](#)
 - doConnect, [128](#)
- n2nc::Upnp_Traversal, [129](#)
 - doConnect, [130](#)
- n2nc::utils::args::Argument, [131](#)
 - Argument, [132](#)
 - checkForConflicts, [132](#)
 - checkForDependencies, [132](#)
 - param, [132](#)
 - toString, [132](#)
 - validate, [132](#)
- n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper, [133](#)
 - ArgumentsHelper, [133](#)
 - validate, [133](#)
- n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [135](#)
 - comment, [136](#)
 - conflictsto, [136](#)
 - defaultparam, [136](#)
 - dependsof, [136](#)
 - name, [135](#)
 - paramlist, [136](#)
 - paramlist_pattern, [136](#)
 - paramrequired, [135](#)
- n2nc::utils::SharedOptions, [138](#)
- name
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [135](#)
- newAddress
 - n2nc::net::Address, [54](#)
- NOTHING
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [77](#)
- onSelectEvent
 - n2nc::net::SocketEvents, [74](#)
- open
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [67](#)
- operator=
 - n2nc::ConfigurationOpt, [27](#)
- param
 - n2nc::utils::args::Argument, [132](#)
- paramlist
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [136](#)
- paramlist_pattern
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [136](#)
- paramrequired
 - n2nc::utils::args::ValidArgument, [135](#)
- pre_start
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, [115](#)
- READ
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [77](#)
- recv
 - n2nc::FilterAdapter, [42](#)
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [68](#)
 - n2nc::PacketManager, [92](#)
- recvCheck
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [68](#)
- recvCmd
 - n2nc::TrackerClient, [123](#)
- RELAY_CONST
 - n2nc::Traversal, [126](#)
- run
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, [114](#)
- send
 - n2nc::FilterAdapter, [42](#)
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [68](#)
 - n2nc::PacketManager, [92](#)
- sendCmd
 - n2nc::TrackerClient, [123](#)
- setAckTime
 - n2nc::ClientInfo, [21](#)
- setListen
 - n2nc::net::TcpSocket, [82](#)
- setPKM
 - n2nc::Filter, [35](#)
- setSessionKey
 - n2nc::Filter, [35](#)
- setSockOpt
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [70](#)
- setValue
 - n2nc::ConfigurationOpt, [27](#)
- shutdown
 - n2nc::Server, [102](#)
- Socket
 - n2nc::net::Socket, [67](#)
- SocketAddress
 - n2nc::net::SocketAddress, [72](#)
- SocketEventsHandler
 - n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler, [77](#)
- start
 - n2nc::TrackerServer, [124](#)
- status_t
 - n2nc::Filter, [34](#)
- terminate
 - n2nc::sync::Thread, [115](#)
- ThreadTest, [139](#)
 - entry_point, [141](#)
- toString
 - n2nc::Configuration, [22](#)
 - n2nc::ConfigurationCtx, [24](#)
 - n2nc::Filter, [35](#)

- [n2nc::net::Address](#), [54](#)
 - [n2nc::net::IP4Address](#), [58](#)
 - [n2nc::net::IP6Address](#), [60](#)
 - [n2nc::sync::Thread](#), [115](#)
 - [n2nc::utils::args::Argument](#), [132](#)
- UDP_HOLE_PUNCHING
 - [n2nc::Traversal](#), [126](#)
- UPNP_CONST
 - [n2nc::Traversal](#), [126](#)
- validate
 - [n2nc::utils::args::Argument](#), [132](#)
 - [n2nc::utils::args::ArgumentsHelper](#), [133](#)
- wait
 - [n2nc::sync::Condition](#), [103](#)
 - [n2nc::sync::Thread](#), [114](#)
- waitForEvents
 - [n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler](#), [78](#)
- WRITE
 - [n2nc::net::SocketEventsHandler](#), [77](#)